

### 2017 ACGME Program Coordinators' Workshop

# BR03: Using Data Strategically to Streamline Coordinator Work Products and Maximize Program Outcomes



Ann Dohn, MA, DIO & GME Director, Stanford Nancy Piro, PhD, Sr. Program Manager/Education Specialist, Stanford





- Ann Dohn, MA
- Nancy Piro, PhD



Neither of the above speakers have any conflicts of interest to report.



# **Agenda**

How the role of the coordinator has increased both in importance and its impact on the success of residency programs

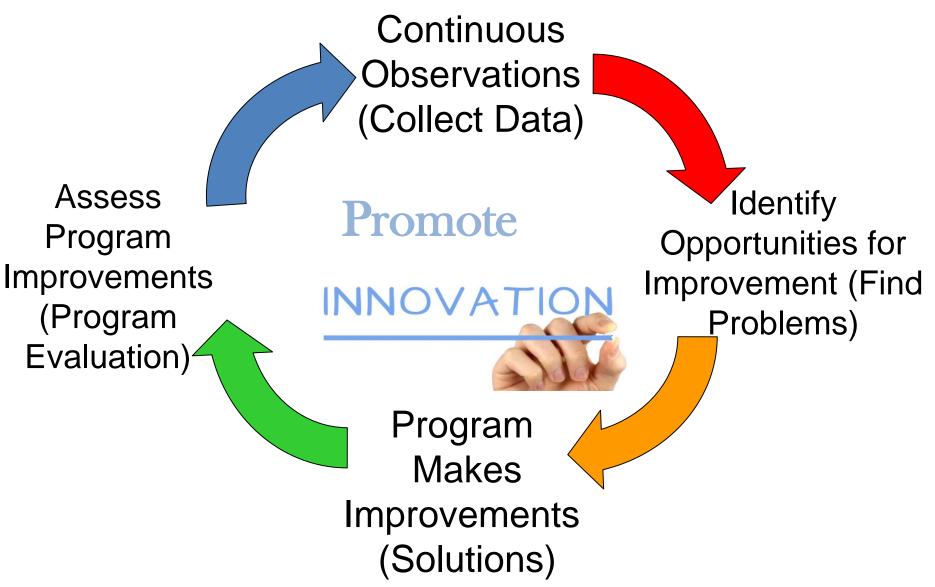


- How to expand your current toolbox to seamlessly align with the Academic Year Cycle of requirements
  - a) Demonstration of a simple template for aligning your data with the accreditation requirements throughout the Academic Year.
    - b) Strategic Use (and Re-Use) of Data Sets:
      - 1. Surveys
      - 2. Evaluations
      - 3. Scorecards
      - 4. Questionnaires



Q & A and participant discussion to address possible barriers to implementation

# The Next Accreditation System (NAS)



## The Next Accreditation System (NAS) Overview

### Internal Oversight

- Graduate Medical Education Committee
- Program Evaluation Committee's Annual Program Evaluation
- Milestone Evaluations by the Clinical Competency Committee
- WebADS
- Special Reviews

# **Program Responsibilities**

FRUSTRATION AHEAD

- 1. Annual Data Updates in ADS (externally reported)
- 2. Interim Program Changes (externally reported): Includes changes in resident complement or PD/PC change
- 3. Clinical Competency Committee (internal)
- 4. Milestone Reporting (externally reported to ACGME)
- ACGME Faculty Survey (externally reported)
- **6.** ACGME Resident/Fellow Survey (externally reported)
- Program Evaluation Committee (internal)
- 8. Clinical Experience Review in annual program evaluations (internal)
- **9. Self Study** (internal until external site visit at end of 10 years)

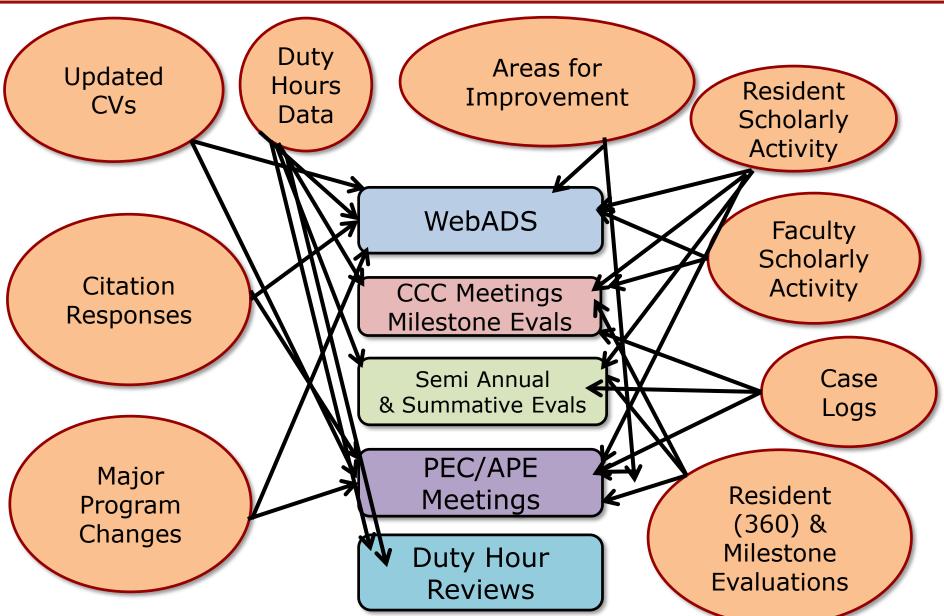
# Managing it all: How will I pull this off?





# Leveraging the Reusability of Data ...





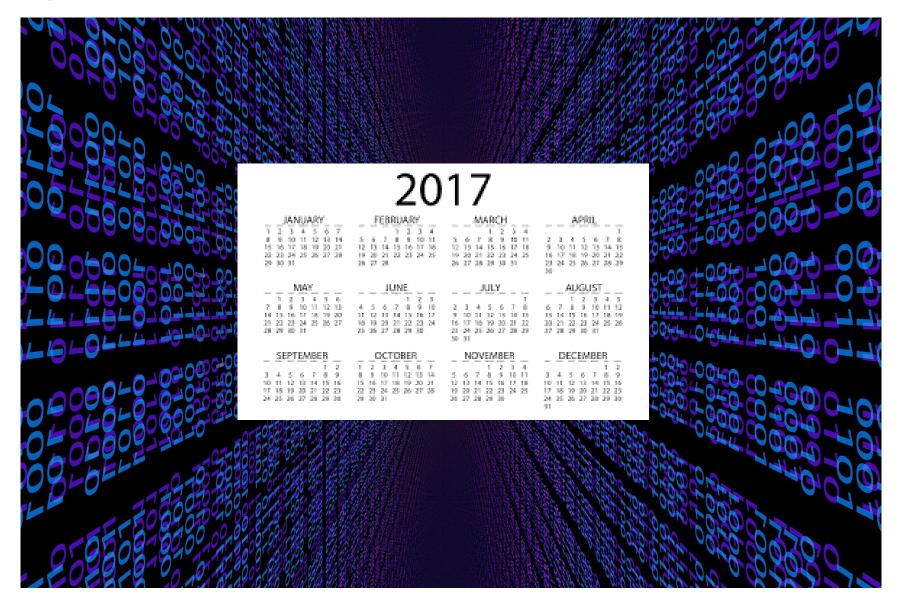
# Organizing the data chaos...





# Moving Streams of Data into Your Calendar Year Requirements





# **Creating the Annual Academic Year Timeline**



Creating the Annual Academic Year Timeline													
	ACGME & GME Timeline July 1, 2016 - June 30, 2017												
	2016					2017							
	JUL	AUG	SEPT	OCT	NOY	DEC	JAI	N	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN
WebADS		to ( Submit GN	'ebADS upd GME for revi ME approved to ACGME.	iew. I WebADS									
Milestones	Send out milestone-based evaluations to residen				Submit Milestone Reports to ACGME.				Send o	out milestone-b residents/	ions to	Submit Milestone Reports to ACGME.	
Clinical Competency Committee					Meet, R	e on						w, Finalize in MS	
Semi-Annual Evaluations						Period 1 E Docume							ivaluations. at in RMS.
GME House Staff Survey for Residents/Fellows (If any)					G	vey Window. ME delivers onfidential survey.	Surve result poster RM	ts d in					
ACGME Survey for Faculty and Residents/Fellows								ACC	•	g window. confidential sur	vey.	Survey results posted in RMS.	

GME delivers alumni survey.

Program Evaluations

Summative Evaluations

Upload APE

documentation in

RMS

Approx.

every 18 months.

Program Evaluation

Committee / Annual

Program Evaluation

Alumni Survey

(optional)

**Duty Hours** 

Site Visit

Self Study

CLER

Residents/Fellows

for Faculty and

GME.

delivers

confidential

Program

evaluations.

Monthly Ongoing: Review all violations.

Occurs at any time with an ACGME notification (minimum 30 days prior to visit).

Occurs upon receiving ACGME Self Study letter of notification.

Evaluations

posted in

RMS

**Evaluations** 

posted in

RMS

Complete at

end of training

GME.

delivers

confidential

Program:

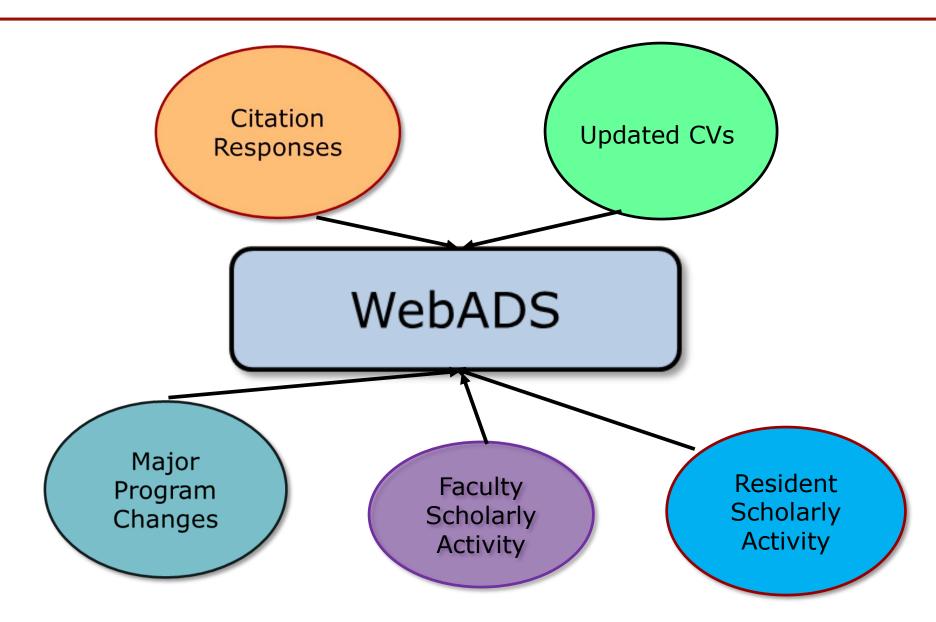
evaluations.

Schedule, Meet & Report in RMS.

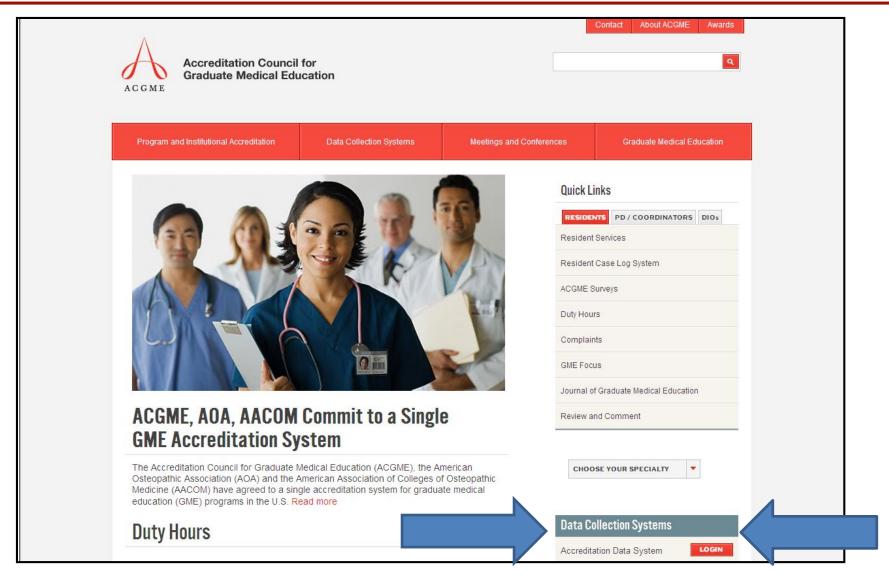
# Where do I begin?



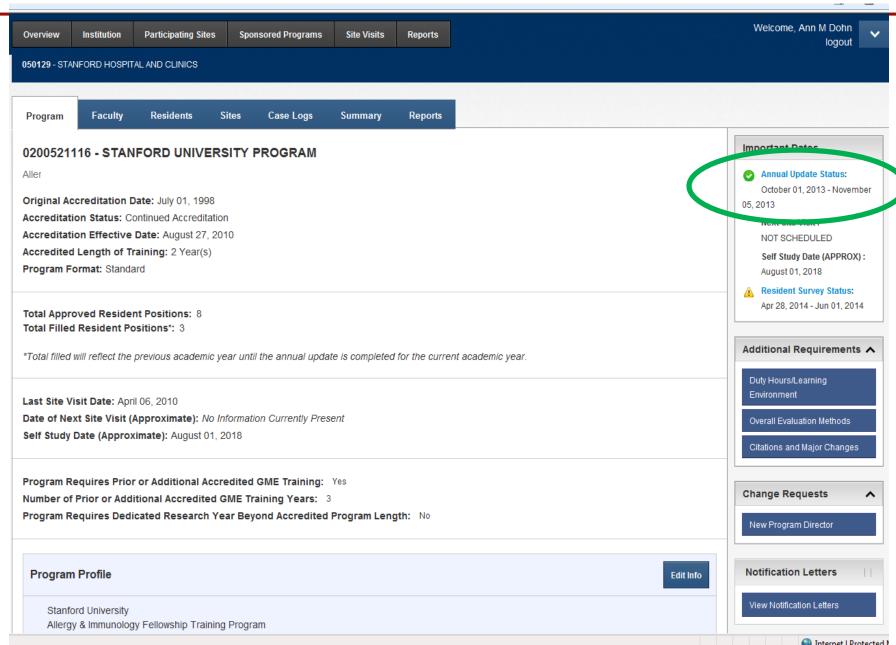
## **WebADS**



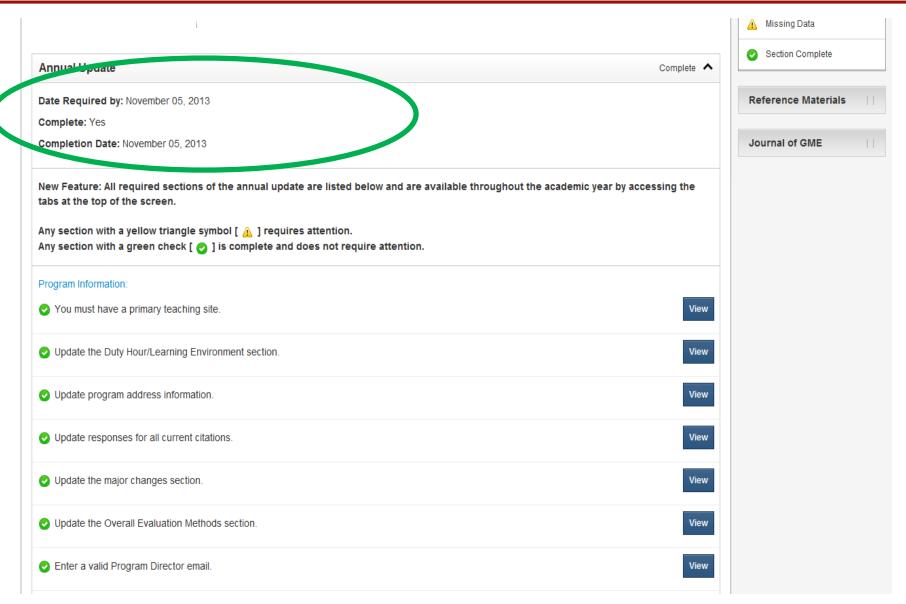
# Data Collection for the Next Accreditation System: The Accreditation Data System (ADS) Annual Update



# **ACGME ADS – Reporting Window**



# **ADS Updates – Status Check**



### Web ADS Major Changes – Poor Example

#### MAJOR CHANGES AND OTHER UPDATES

Provide a brief update explaining any major changes to the training program since the last academic year, including changes in leadership. This may also include improvements and/or innovations implemented to address potential issues identified during the annual program review.

This must NOT be blank. You must No changes since last academic year describe positive change here. ACGME is looking for program innovation, PARTICIPATING SITES response to previous areas concern, SPONSORING INSTITUTION: (The univers this program.) and progress on last year's Action Plan Name of Sponsor: Stanford Hospital and items. Address: Stanford Health Care Single/Limited Site Sponsor: NO Department of Graduate Medical Education, HC435 300 Pasteur Drive Stanford, CA 94305-5207 Healthcare Entity Recognized by: Joint Commission Type of Institution: General/Teaching Hospital Name of Designated Institutional Official: Ann M. Dohn, MA Email: adohn1@stanford.edu Does SPONSOR have an affiliation with a medical school (could be the sponsoring institution): YES Name of Medical School #1: Stanford Univ Sch of Med, Stanford, CA

All rotation sites may be entered but only required sites appear.

Primary Site (Site #1)								
Name: Stanford Hospital and Clinics [050129]								
Address: Stanford Health Care Department of Graduate Medical Education, HC435 300 Pasteur Drive Stanford, California 94305-5207	Type of Relationship with Program: Sponsor							
Healthcare Entity Recognized by: Joint Commission								
Length of Rotation (in months): Year 1: 11								

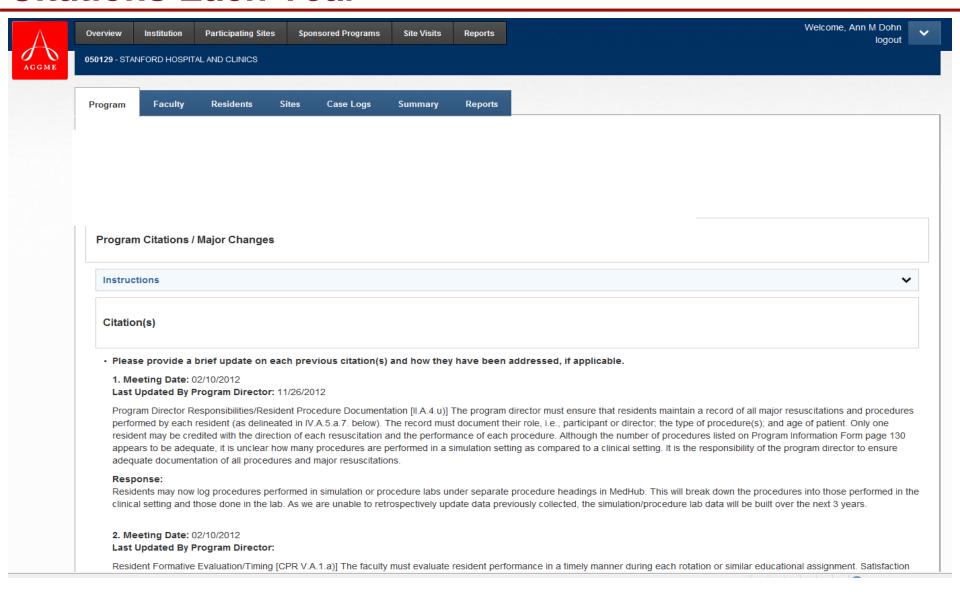
### Web ADS Major Changes – Good Example

### Major Changes

Please provide a brief update explaining any major changes to the training program since the last academic year. Please limit your response to 8000 characters.

Anatomic Pathology Mentorship Elective: Based on the feedback from the trainees, we have created a one month elective for PGY-4 residents. The senior resident will serve as a mentor for the incoming AP residents and guide them in Surgical Pathology, typically during the months of July-October. They are available for PGY-1 residents if they need help with grossing (in addition to the Pathology Assistants in the gross room who are primary supervisors), report writing, reviewing electronic medical records and slide review etc. This elective is typically combined with research month and the structure of the elective is such that the senior spends no more than a couple of hours with the PGY-1 resident, leaving them with ample time to work on their research project. The feedback from the PGY-1 residents and faculty has been overwhelmingly positive and has encouraged mentoring and team building among the trainees.

# **ACGME** Citations in ADS – Revise Responses to Citations Each Year



### Faculty & Resident Scholarly Activity in ADS:

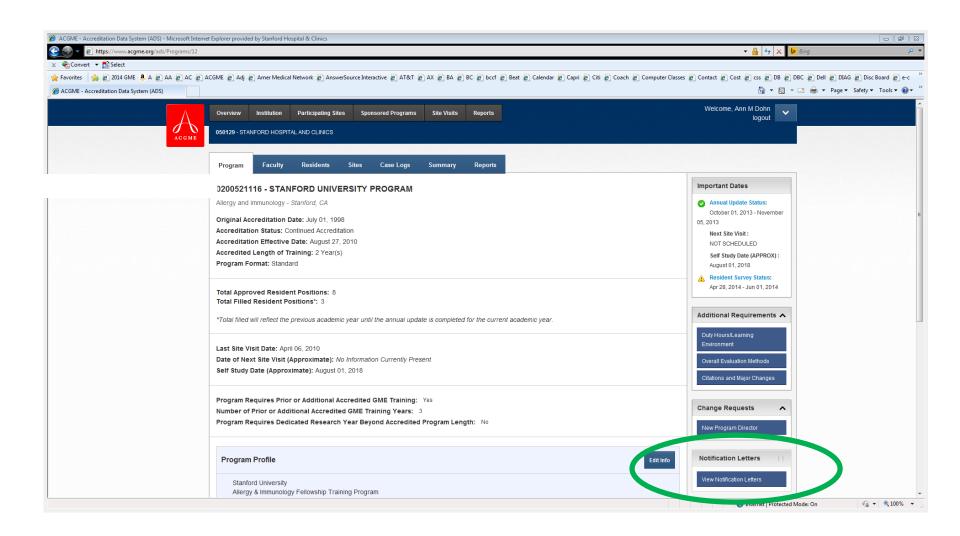
Annually Update for Previous Academic Year and Annually Update PD Curriculum Vitae

#### **FACULTY SCHOLARLY ACTIVITY**

For reporting year 2016-2017, scholarly activity that occurred during the previous academic year (2015-2016)

Faculty Member	PMID1	PMID2	PMID3	PMID4	Conference Presentations	Other Presentations	Chapters Textbooks	Grant Leadership	Leadership or Peer-Review Role	Teaching Formal Courses
					4	0	0	0	Y	N
					1	1	0	0	Υ	Υ
26	6563978	26518413	26495751	26654108	3	5	0	3	Υ	Υ
27	7124693	27009113	26879335	26247235	13	8	2	3	Y	Y
26	6405296	26524351	26350812	25960379	3	0	0	2	Y	Y
26	6394137	26567857	26639173	26771535	3	2	0	2	Υ	Υ
27	7294327	26670127			6	3	0	2	Υ	Υ
26	6733356	26451281	26884438		3	5	0	8	Υ	Υ
					0	4	0	0	Υ	Y

### **ACGME Letters of Notification in ADS**



### ACGME Letter of Notification (LON) in ADS & MedHub

April 12, 2012



Accreditation Council for Graduate Medical Education

515 North State Street Suite 2000 Chicago, IL 60654

Phone 312.755.5000 Fax 312.755.7498 www.acgme.org

The Residency Review Committee functioning in accordance with the policies and procedures of the Accreditation Council for Graduate Medical Education (ACGME), has reviewed the information submitted regarding the following program:

Stanford University Hospital/Kaiser Permanente Medical Center Program Stanford Hospital and Clinics Stanford, CA

Program 1100521098

Based on all of the information available to it at the time of its recent meeting, the Review Committee accredited the program as follows:

Status: Continued Accreditation
Length of Training: 3
Maximum Number of Residents: 36
Residents per Level: 12 - 12 - 12
Effective Date: 02/10/2012
Approximate Date of Next Site Visit: 02/01/2016
Cycle Length: 4 Year(s)
Approximate Date of Internal Review 02/05/2014

AREAS NOT IN SUBSTANTIAL COMPLIANCE (CITATIONS)

The Review Committee commended the program for its demonstrated substantial compliance with the ACGME's Requirements for Graduate Medical Education.

### Reasons for Letters of Notification from RRC

- ✓ Citations: New Citations, Extended Citations, Resolved Citations
- ✓ Opportunities for Program Improvement
- ✓ Request for Progress Report
- ✓ Other Comments

#### NEW CITATIONS

Scholarly Activities | Since: 01/24/2014 | Status: New

Faculty Scholarly Activity
[Common Program Requirement II.B.5]

The faculty must establish and maintain an environment of inquiry and scholarship with an active research component. (Core)

The information provided to the Review Committee did not demonstrate substantial compliance with the requirement. On review of the 2012-2013 Program Annual Report, the Committee noted that 4 of 20 listed faculty reported no scholarly activity for 2011-2012. In addition, a spot check of PMIDs revealed that some appear to have been published outside the requested reporting window of academic year 2011-2012 (July 1, 2011 – June 30, 2012). The program is advised to report only the peer-reviewed publications for the requested academic year in subsequent ADS annual updates.

# **Clinical Competency Committee**



# **Clinical Competency Committee**

### Clinical Competency Committee PROTOCOL & REQUIREMENTS

The Clinical Competency Committees (see below) will review and use assessment data, including faculty member assessments of residents on rotations, self-evaluations, peer evaluations, and evaluations by nurses and other staff members. Each program may continue to use its current resident assessment tools, and phase in tools developed specifically for the milestones when these become available.

The Program Director is responsible for appointing faculty to the CCC.

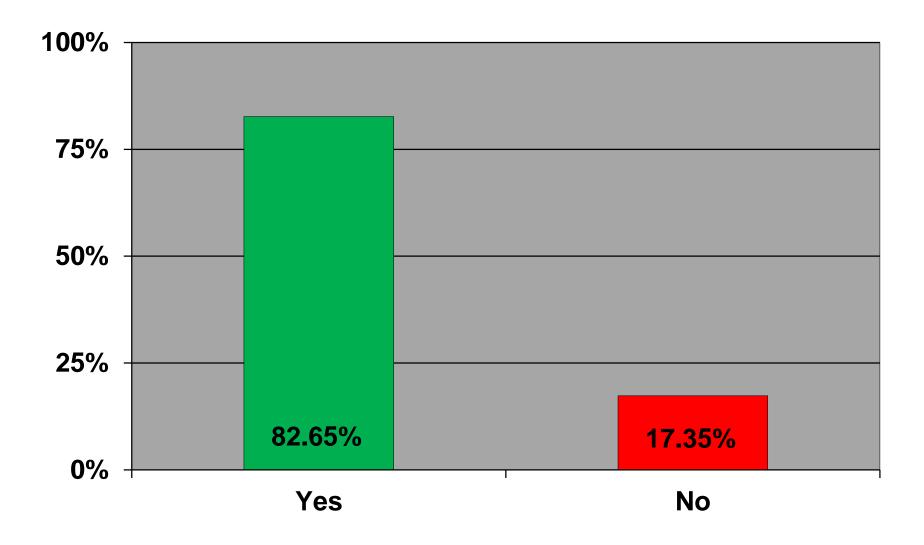
At a minimum the CCC must be comprised of three key members of the program faculty. Others eligible for appointment to the committee can include faculty from other programs and non-physician members of the health care team.

The Clinical Competency Committee will:

- Review all resident evaluations semi-annually;
- Prepare and assure the reporting of Milestones evaluations of each resident semi-annually to ACGME, and;
- Advise the program director regarding resident progress, including promotion, remediation, and dismissal.

The Clinical Competency Committee will annually review their program-specific requirements to ensure compliance with all aspects of CCC duties, responsibilities and reporting to the ACGME.

# Do you provide the CCC members any evaluation data to review before the meeting? Stanford GME Survey sent to 325 Coordinators 1/15/2015



### CCC Data ...



Duty Hours Data Quality Improvement Activities

Sim Labs

Resident Scholarly Activity

Clinical Skills Assessment

CCC Meetings
<a href="Milestone Evaluations">Milestone Evaluations</a>

In-service training exams

> Safety Incident Reports

Resident (360) & End of Rotation Milestone Evaluations

Progress on Milestones

Case Logs

## **CCC** faculty assignment and pre-work



### **Linking and Representing Milestone Evaluation Data**

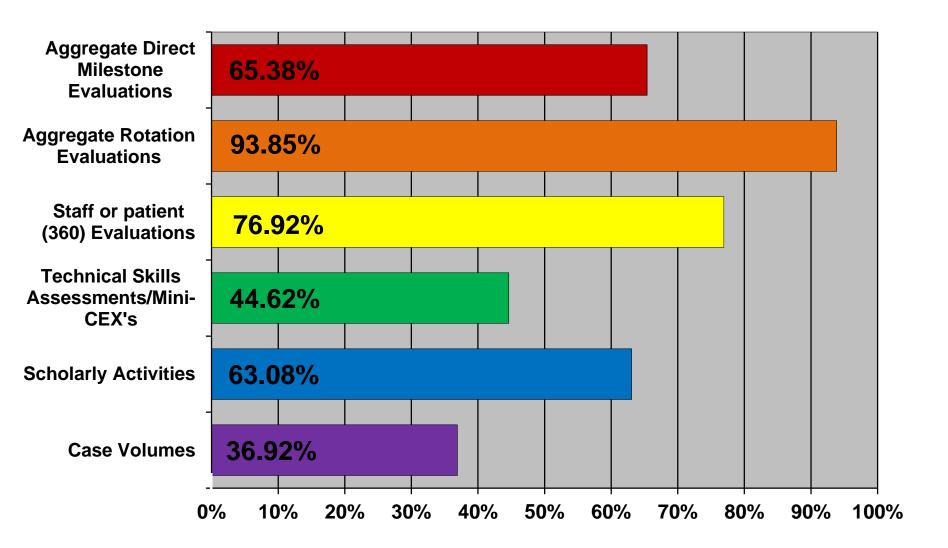


### **Creating a Resident Performance Profile – Visual Trends**

http://med.stanford.edu/gme/GME\_Community/documents/conditional\_formatting/conditional%20formatting%20example.swf

				745		
	78t atr	Ind Ott	Semi Addres	3rd Qt1	arin Ori	Year Surrinal.
	9/30/2014	12/31/2014		3/31/2014	6/30/2015	<u>6/30/2015</u>
Milestones						
24	1.60	2.00	1.78	2.20	2.30	2.03
MK A1	1.50	1.90	1.70	2.50	2.20	2.03
PC A1-10	2.10	2.50	2.30	2.30	2.10	2.25
ICS A1-2	2.50	2.00	2.30	2.70	2.60	2.45
PROF 1-5	1.90	2.50	2.20	2.60	2.90	2.48
SBP A1-2	0.80	1.00	0.90	1.10	1.90	1.20
PBLI A1-4	0.70	2.00	1.30	1.70	2.20	1.65
PC A1-10	2	0		4	3	<u>9.0</u>
PC A1-10						
	65	77	80	73.0	82.0	74.25
Min Reqts						
40			5			15
20			7			13
100			41			51
20			1			8
20			4			8
20			0			12
	24 MK A1 PC A1-10 ICS A1-2 PROF 1-5 SBP A1-2 PBLI A1-4  PC A1-10  PC A1-10  Min Reqts 40 20 100 20 20	9/30/2014   Milestones   24	9/30/2014   12/31/2014   Milestones   24	Milestones       12/31/2014       12/31/2014         24       1.60       2.00       1.78         MK A1       1.50       1.90       1.70         PC A1-10       2.10       2.50       2.30         ICS A1-2       2.50       2.00       2.30         PROF 1-5       1.90       2.50       2.20         SBP A1-2       0.80       1.00       0.90         PBLI A1-4       0.70       2.00       1.30         PC A1-10       2       0       3         PC A1-10       2       0       3         Min Reqts       40       5       5         20       7       7       41         20       1       4       4	Milestones       9/30/2014       12/31/2014       12/31/2014       3/31/2014         Milestones       24       1.60       2.00       1.78       2.20         MK A1       1.50       1.90       1.70       2.50         PC A1-10       2.10       2.50       2.30       2.30         ICS A1-2       2.50       2.00       2.30       2.70         PROF 1-5       1.90       2.50       2.20       2.60         SBP A1-2       0.80       1.00       0.90       1.10         PC A1-10       2       0       4         PC A1-10       2       0       4         PC A1-10       2       0       4         PC A1-10       5       77       80       73.0         Min Reqts       5       77       7         100       41       41       41         20       41       41       41         20       40       44       44	Milestones         1.60         2.00         1.78         2.20         2.30           MK A1         1.50         1.90         1.70         2.50         2.20           PC A1-10         2.10         2.50         2.30         2.30         2.10           ICS A1-2         2.50         2.00         2.30         2.70         2.60           PROF 1-5         1.90         2.50         2.20         2.60         2.90           SBP A1-2         0.80         1.00         0.90         1.10         1.90           PC A1-10         2         0         4         3           Min Reqts         5         7         1           40         5 </td

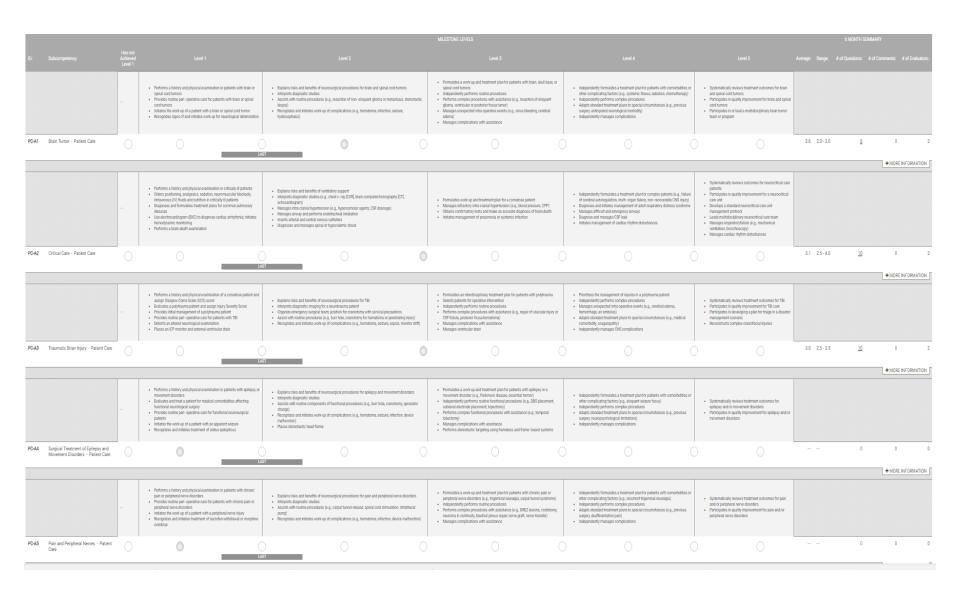
# Data used in CCC meetings for trainee assessment – Stanford GME Survey sent to 325 Coordinators 1/15/2015



### **Semi-Annual Evaluations**

- Must be a documented meeting with PD or APD and Trainee
- Includes:
  - Milestone / (CCC) Data
  - Conference Participation
  - Quality Improvement and patient safety involvement/project
  - Scholarly/Research
  - Procedure/Case/Patient Logs
  - In-service scores
  - Duty Hour Compliance
  - Fatigue / Well Being
  - Supervision: Adequate/issues
  - Strengths and Weaknesses
  - Career Counseling

### **Milestones**



### **Semi-Annual Evaluations:**

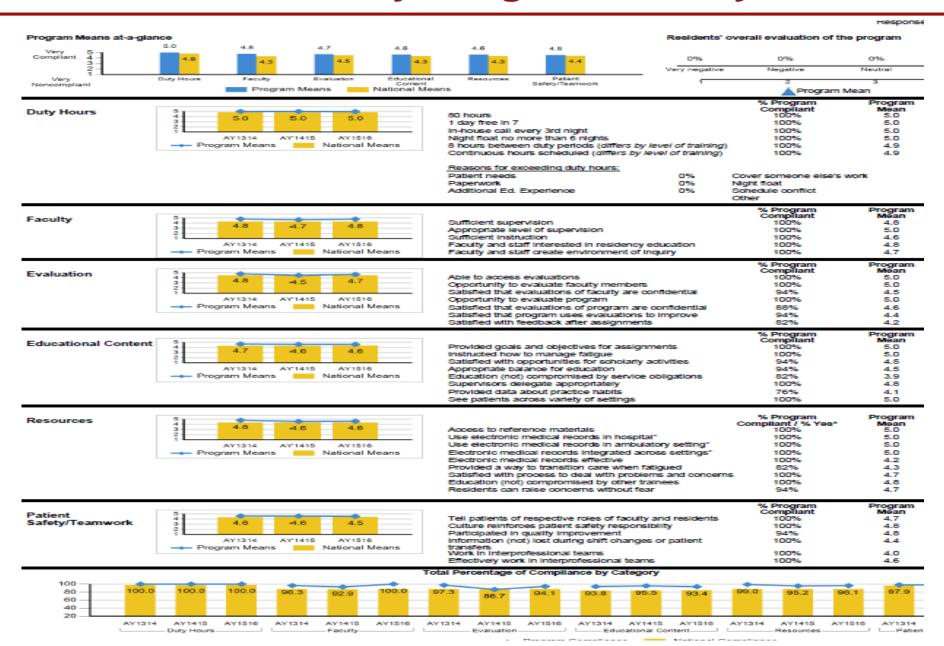
### PD can fill out the form while meeting with trainee.

1.	+	Question	Milestone ratings from the CCC were reviewed with the trainee.	Scale: No/Yes Scale Descriptions
2.	+	Question	Provided trainee with data to show personal clinical effectiveness (e.g., facuty feedback, patient feedback, and allied health team member feedback).	Scale: No/Yes Scale Descriptions
3.	+	Question	Aggregate Evaluations Reviewed with Trainee.	Scale: No/Yes Scale Descriptions
4.	4	Question	Summary of discussion of aggregate evaluations:	Long Text
5.	+	Question	Case logs were reviewed with trainee.	Scale: No/Yes Scale Descriptions
6.	+	Question	The fellow is entering cases concurrently into the ACGME Case Log.	Scale: No/Yes Scale Descriptions
7.	+	Question	Why are cases below the required numbers or not at peer level?	Long Text
8.	+	Question	Has participated in a Quality Improvement/Patient Safety Project:	Scale: No/Yes Scale Descriptions
9.	+	Question	Name of QI Project /Description of QI Activities:	Long Text
10.	+	Question	Has been evaluated with respect to Transfer-of-Care (hand-over, hand-off, and sign-out).	Scale: No/Yes Scale Descriptions
11.	4	Question	Date of Transfer-of-Care (Hand-over, hand-off, sign-out etc.) evaluation:	Short Text
12.	+	Question	Duty Hours reviewed and discussed with trainee.	Scale: No/Yes Scale Descriptions
13.	+	Question	Scholarly research efforts/projects reviewed with trainee.	Scale: No/Yes Scale Descriptions
14.	+	Question	Number of publications during training:	Short Text
15.	+	Question	Number of conference presentations during training:	Short Text
16.	4	Question	Number of other presentations/posters?	Short Text
17.	+	Question	Career planning and career goals discussed with trainee?	Scale: No/Yes Scale Descriptions
18.	+	Question	Additional Comments (Strengths, Areas to Work on/Action Planning)	Long Text

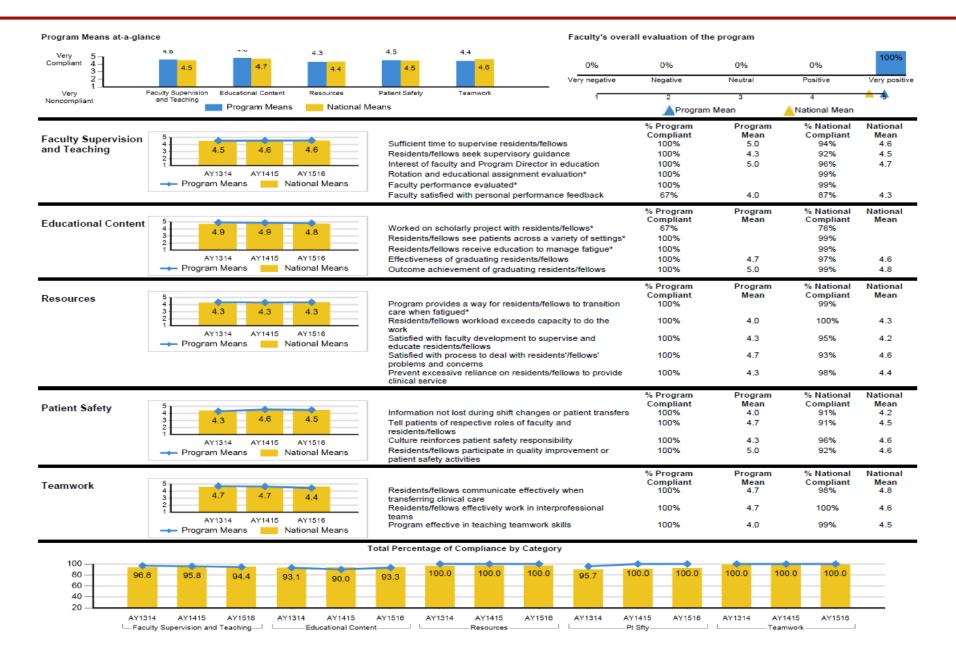
# **ACGME Surveys**



## **ACGME Residency Program Survey**



## **ACGME Faculty Survey**



## **Program Evaluations for Faculty & Residents**

2/7/2017

#### Evaluation Form

Printed on Feb 07, 2017

INTERNAL MEDICINE Residency Program Evaluation by Residents							
Evaluator:	_						
Evaluation of:	_						
Date:							
To facilitate the evaluation and continual improvement of your program, we you.	e ask that you	please answer	the following	questions.	Your response	es are confide	ential. Thank
							1
	Strongly Disagree	Disagree Moderately	Disagree Slightly	Agree Slightly	Agree Moderately	Strongly Agree	
My program exposes me to a sufficient variety of cases.							
<ol><li>My program advances my knowledge of the basic principles of research, including how research is conducted, evaluated, explained to patients, and applied to patient care.</li></ol>							
3. I have ready access to specialty-specific and other appropriate							
medical reference materials/databases.							
4. The presence of other learners (medical students, residents from other specialities, subspecialty fellows, PhD students and/or nurse pratitioners) DOES NOT materially interfere with my education.							
E Manager POSS NOT appropriate la principal de la filia de la companya de la comp			_				1
<ol><li>My program DOES NOT compromise learning objectives by excessive reliance on residents to fulfill service obligations.</li></ol>							
<ol><li>My program is designed such that I am able to comply with all ACGME duty hour policies.</li></ol>							
<ol> <li>I have truly protected time to attend didactic sessions without interruption.</li> </ol>							

### **Summative Evaluations**

Resident Summative Evaluation Stanford University Department of <Insert Program>

Academic Year: <Insert Academic Year>
Resident Name: <Insert Name>, MD

Dr. \_\_\_\_\_\_ performed in an excellent fashion during the past four years of training. Performance was evaluated using the following competencies and include evaluations of patient care, medical knowledge, interpersonal and communication skills, practiced based learning and improvement, professionalism, and system based practice.

Evaluations of **patient care** activities including history and physical examination, appropriateness of diagnosis, use of evidenced based treatment, and surgical skills, revealed the resident's performance was excellent. There were no areas identified where significant improvement was needed.

Evaluations of medical knowledge including an understanding of basic science concepts, application of knowledge and use of scientific reasoning were considered and assessed as excellent. There were no areas identified where significant improvement was needed.

Performance on the In Training Examination was excellent. An overall score of \_\_\_\_, and a standardized score to year 4 of \_\_\_\_, was achieved.

Evaluations of interpersonal and communication skills including effectiveness as a team member/leader, patient counseling and sensitivity, and maintenance and appropriateness of medical records were considered excellent. There were no areas identified where significant improvement was needed.

Evaluations of **practice based learning** including use of constructive feedback, use of information technology, and active self-learning were considered excellent. There were no areas identified where significant improvement was needed.

**Professionalism** evaluations based on ethical behavior, appropriate continuity of care, sensitivity to age, cultural and ethnic issues, and appropriate acknowledgement of criticism and medical errors were considered excellent. There were no areas identified where significant improvement was needed.

Evaluations of **systems based practice** including an understanding of the health care system, cost-effective medicine, and access to care were assessed as **excellent**. There were no areas identified where significant improvement was needed.

Overall Areas for Improvement: Dr. has no areas of concern. S/he has excelled during residency in all areas.

Resident Summative Evaluation Stanford University Department of <Insert Program>

Goals and Objectives: Dr plans to enter <pre>private practice, academic, etc&gt; in I am confident s/he will excel and be a tremendous asset to the community. I am hopeful that s/he will continue to interact with our residents as a volunteer faculty member as s/he has much to offer.</pre>
Status: Dr has completed all requirements for graduation. The program director and faculty of the <insert name="" program=""> Program attest that the resident has demonstrated sufficient competence to enter practice without direct supervision.</insert>
Note: Psychiatry programs must also include a summary of any documented evidence of unethical behavior, unprofessional behavior, or clinical incompetence or a statement that none such has occurred. Where there is such evidence, it must be comprehensively recorded, along with the resident's response(s) to such evidence.
<a href="#"><insert a="" director="" name<="" program="">, MD</insert></a> <a href="#"><insert a="" faculty="" rank<=""> and Residency Program Director</insert></a>
Attachments:

# Program Evaluation Committee / Annual Program Evaluation



# Program Evaluation Committee (PEC) Must Monitor and Track (V.C.2):

- 1. Resident Performance
- 2. Faculty Development
- 3. Graduate Performance
- 4. Program Quality
- 5. Progress on the previous year's action plan

## **Annual Program Evaluation (APE) – Pre APE**

#### Annual-Program-Evaluation-Checklist¶

Last-Revised-10/19/2016¶

ALL:ITEMS-listed-below-should-be-discussed-during-the-Annual-Program-Evaluation-(APE)-meeting. 

If-the-items-proceeded-with-\*\*-are-not-applicable-to-your-program,-they-may-be-skipped. 

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RESIDE	NT-PERFORMANCE# #		ğ
□¤	Milestone-achievements/evaluations#	Program¤	д
□¤	Faculty-evaluations-(of-trainees)¤	Program¤	я
□¤	Semi-annual-review-with-program-directorx	Program¤	Ħ
□¤	Self-assessment#	Program¤	Ħ
□¤	Quality-improvement-and-safety-projects#	Program¤	Į.
□¤	Didactic/conference-attendancex	Program¤	n n
□¤	Duty-hour-compliancex	Program¤	д
□¤	Scholarly-activities-of-residents#	Program¤	n n
□¤	**Case-experience-and-procedures-logs#	Program¤	Ħ
□¤	**In-training-examination-results#	Program¤	n n
	**OSCEs·(Objective·Structured·Clinical·	D	
□¤	Examinations)· ¤	Program¤	
FACULT	TY-DEVELOPMENT¤	Ħ	п
□¤	Mentoring¤	Program¤	n n
□¤	Trainee-evaluation-of-faculty¤	Program¤	n n
□¤	ABMS-certification-status- #	Program¤	n
	Faculty-attendance-in-grand-rounds-&-	D	n n
□¤	conferences¤	Program¤	
□¤	Faculty-professional-development-courses#	Program¤	Ħ
□¤	Scholarly-activity-of-faculty#	Program¤	Ħ
GRADU	JATE-PERFORMANCE#	я	p
□¤	Graduate-placement#	ä	ц
□¤	Alumni∙survey¤	Program¤	д
	**Board-scores/pass-rates-(most-recent-year-or-	Drogram V	ц
□¤	aggregated·over·5·years)¤	Program¤	
PROGR	AM-QUALITY¤	Ħ	n
□¤	Last-year's-action-plan- #	Program¤	
□¤	ACGME-faculty-survey¤	GME¤	п
_	ACGME-letters-of-notification-and-ACGME-	OME:	
□¤	citations¤	GME¤	
□¤	Faculty-program-evaluations#	GME¤	Щ.
□¤	Overview-of-the-curriculum-and-rotationsx	Program¤	п
□¤	Exit-summative-evaluation/interview¤	Program¤	п
□¤	**Resident/fellow-program-evaluationsx	GME¤	п
□¤	**ACGME·resident/fellow·survey#	GME¤	ц
□¤	**GME·House·Staff·Survey¤	GME¤	д
□¤	**Most·Updated·Trend·Analysis#	GME¤	ц

### **Resident Performance**

- The most recent <u>aggregated</u> written evaluations of the residents submitted by faculty and other evaluators
- In-training/In-service exam scores
- Procedure logs (if applicable)
- Scholarly activity (publications, presentations, grant awards, etc.)
- Learning portfolios: documented quality improvement activities

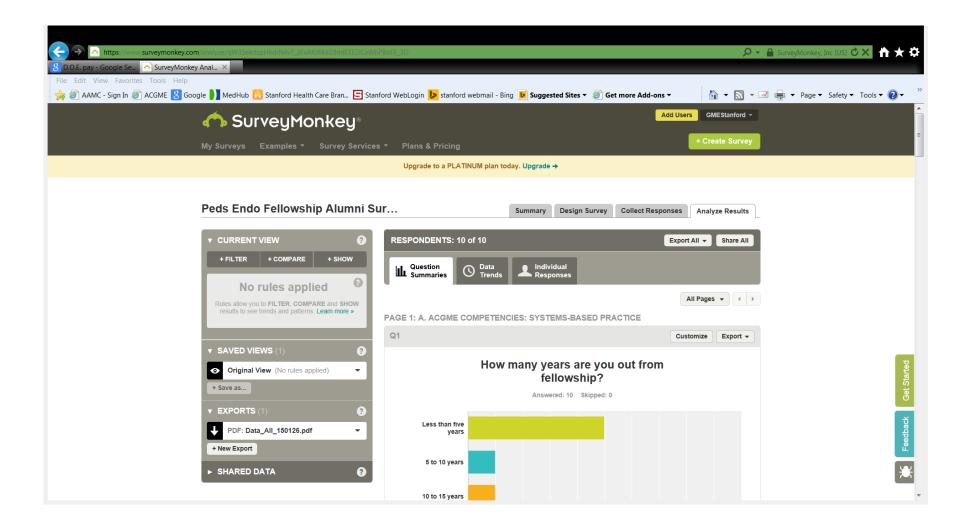
## **Faculty Development**

- ABMS certification status for all faculty
- Updated faculty CVs
- Documentation (faculty survey; attendance logs) of faculty participation in:
  - CME-type activities directed toward acquisition of clinical knowledge and skills and also activities directed toward developing teaching abilities, professionalism, and abilities for incorporating the core competencies into practice
  - Teaching (conferences, grand rounds, journal clubs, lecturebased CME events, workshops, directed QI projects, practiceimprovement self study).
- Faculty actively involved in mentor relationships with residents/fellows.

### **Graduate Performance**

- Aggregated board exam pass rates
- Aggregated alumni survey results (typically, such surveys target physicians one year and five years after graduation – survey questions may inquire about such items as current professional activities of graduates and perceptions on how well prepared they are as a result of the program)
- Other outcome measures
  - Practice location (underserved areas)
  - Academic Affiliations
  - Scholarly Activity

## Alumni Surveys ...



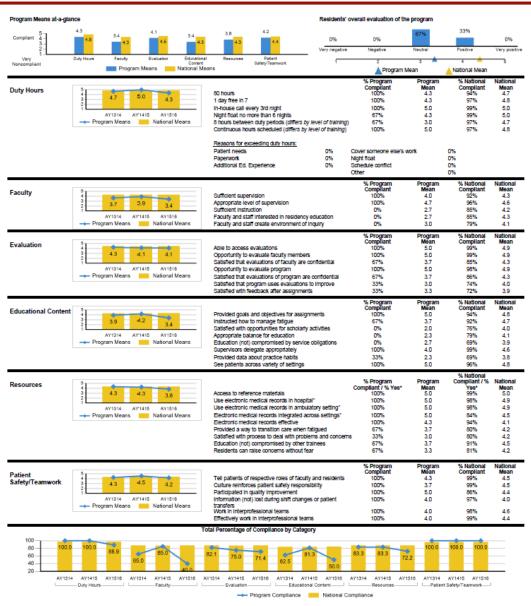
## **Program Quality**

- The most recent <u>aggregated</u> written evaluations of the program submitted by faculty
- ▶ The most recent <u>aggregated</u> written evaluations of the program (and/or specific rotations) submitted by residents
- ▶ The most recent <u>aggregated</u> written evaluations of the faculty submitted by residents
- ► Faculty's recent scholarly activity (publications, presentations, grant awards, etc.)

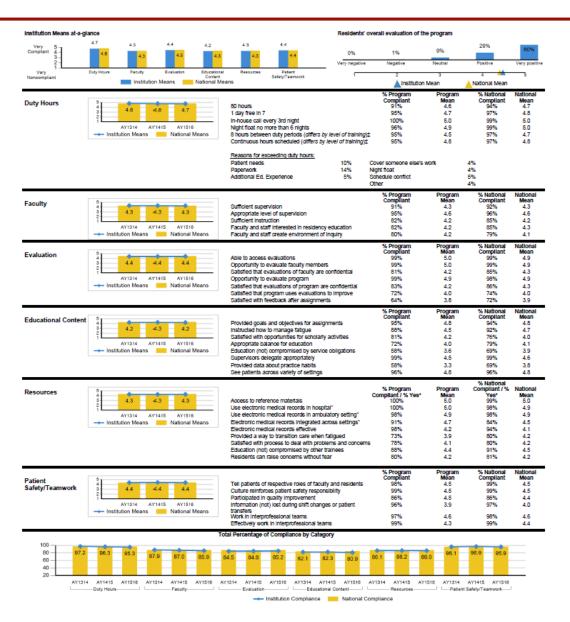
## **Program Quality - Continued**

- The most recent GME House Staff survey results (if available)
- ▶ The most recent GMEC Internal Review Report
- Any recent communications from the ACGME or RRC
- Program Report Card/Scorecard
  - Trend Analyses
- ▶ The most recent ACGME survey results

## **ACGME Program "X" Survey**



### **ACGME Institutional Survey**



## **Program Quality - Continued**

#### Curriculum

- Overall and rotation-specific goals and objectives (Are they appropriate? Do they align with the core competencies?)
- Didactic curriculum (Is there at least one regular conference targeted to the residents' level?)
- Opportunities for scholarly activity
- Compliance with any new standards established by the ACGME, RRC, ABMS, etc.
  - Assessment Methods (Are evaluation tools appropriate? Do they align with the core competencies?)
  - Resources: Personnel (PD, PC, faculty), Affiliated Training Sites, Patient/Procedure Volume,
- Learning Environment (space, call rooms, books, computers, etc.)

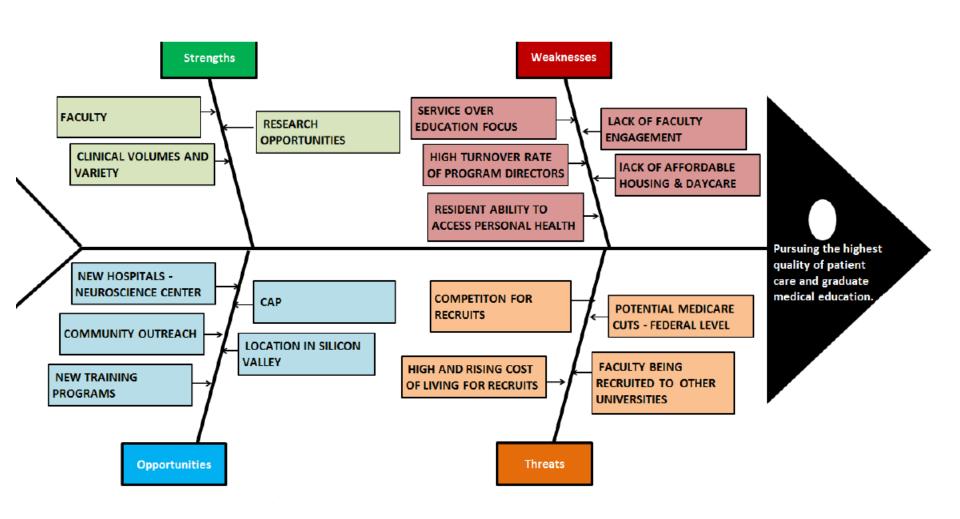
## Progress on the Previous Year's Action Plan

Review progress / (attempts to resolve problems) with respect to last year's Annual Review delineating identified areas of weakness.

1										
Issue-Synopsis¤	Proposed-Actions¤	Responsible Owner(s)¤	Timeline-/-¶ Due-Date¤	Results¤	a					
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## **Annual Program Evaluation (APE) – SWOT**

SWOT Analysis



## **APE Guidebook**

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		Strengths		Weaknesses		S						
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	#3	Strength #3	#3	Weakness #3		st Year's						
	#4	Strength #4	#4	Weakness #4		Last						
	#5	Strength #5	#5	Weakness #5			Weakness #1					
		Opportunities		Threats			Weakness #2					
	#1	Opportunities #1	#1	Threat #1			Weakness #3					
	#2	Opportunities #2	#2	Threat #2		es	Weakness #4					
	#3	Opportunities #3	#3	Threat #3		Year's bsues	Weakness #5					
	#4	Opportunities #4	#4	Threat #4		Current Ye						
	#5	Opportunities #5	#5	Threat #5		3						
<b>→</b> II AD	E Meeting	Instructions 2013-2014 Action Plan 2014-201	5 APE	2015-2016 APE 2016-2017 APE 2017-2018 APE	2018	8-2019 APF	2019-2020 APF /*3 /					<b>)</b> [
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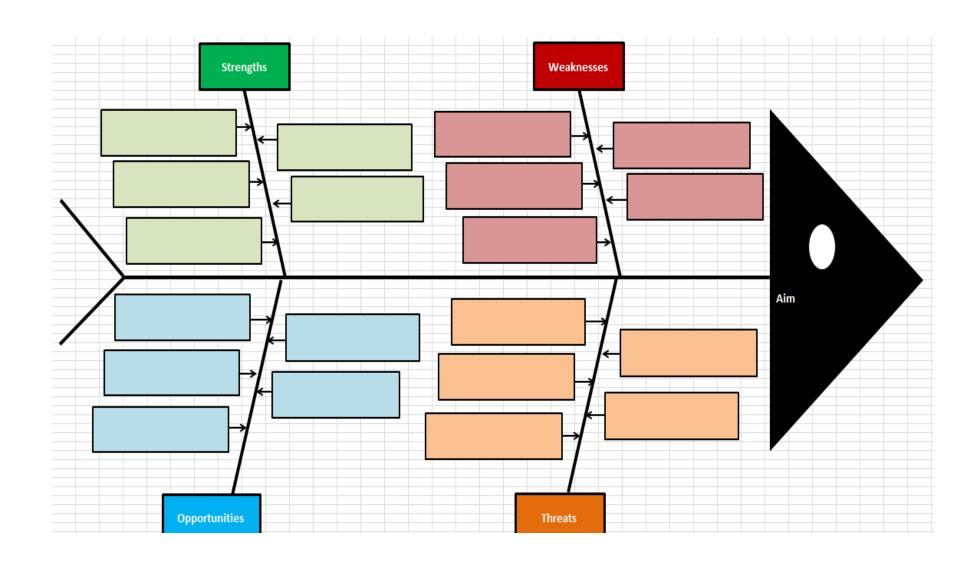
## **Annual Program Evaluation Action Plan Tool**

#### Action Plan

	2014-2015 APE Meeting - Action Plan for Next Yea
DATE:	
PROGRAM:	

			Used For Current Ye	ear's Meeting		Jsed For Next Year	r's Meeting
	Issue Synopsis	Description	Proposed Actions	Person(s) Responsible	Targeted Outcome/Due Date	Actual Outcome	Resolved (Y/N)
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Current Year's Issues							

## **APE "SWOT" Analysis Tool Fishbone**



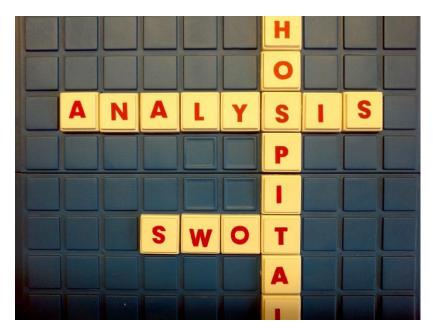
## **Program Aims**

- AIM setting is part of the annual program evaluation
  - Who are our residents/fellows?
  - What do we prepare them for?
  - Academic / practice …
  - Leadership and other roles ...
  - Who are the patients/populations we care for?
- ▶ AIMS are a way to differentiate programs
  - Self-study ultimately evaluates program effectiveness in meeting these aims
  - Moves beyond improvement solely based on compliance with minimum standards
  - Assessment of relevant initiatives and their outcomes

# **SWOT ANALYSES – Definitions**Strengths and Weaknesses – Internal Factors

#### **Strengths**

- Program factors that are likely to have a positive effect on (or be an enabler to) achieving your program's aims are strengths.
- Important to acknowledge and celebrate
- What should definitely be continued (important question in an environment of limited resources)



# **SWOT ANALYSES – Definitions Strengths and Weaknesses – Internal Factors**

### Weaknesses

- Program factors that are likely to have a negative effect on (or be a barrier to) achieving your program's objectives are weaknesses.
  - Citations, areas for improvement and other information from ACGME
  - The Annual Program Evaluation and other program/institutional data sources

# **SWOT ANALYSES – Definitions Threats and Opportunities**

## Threats - Factors that pose risks.

- External Factors and conditions that are likely to have a negative effect on achieving the program's objectives, or making the objective redundant or un-achievable are called threats.
  - While the program cannot fully control them, beneficial to have plans to mitigate their effect
  - What external factors may place the program at risk?
  - What are changes in residents' specialty choice, regulation, financing, or other factors that may affect the future success of the program?
  - Are there challenges or unfavorable trends in immediate context that may affect the program? e.g., faculty burdened with heavy clinical load that prevents effective teaching and mentorship

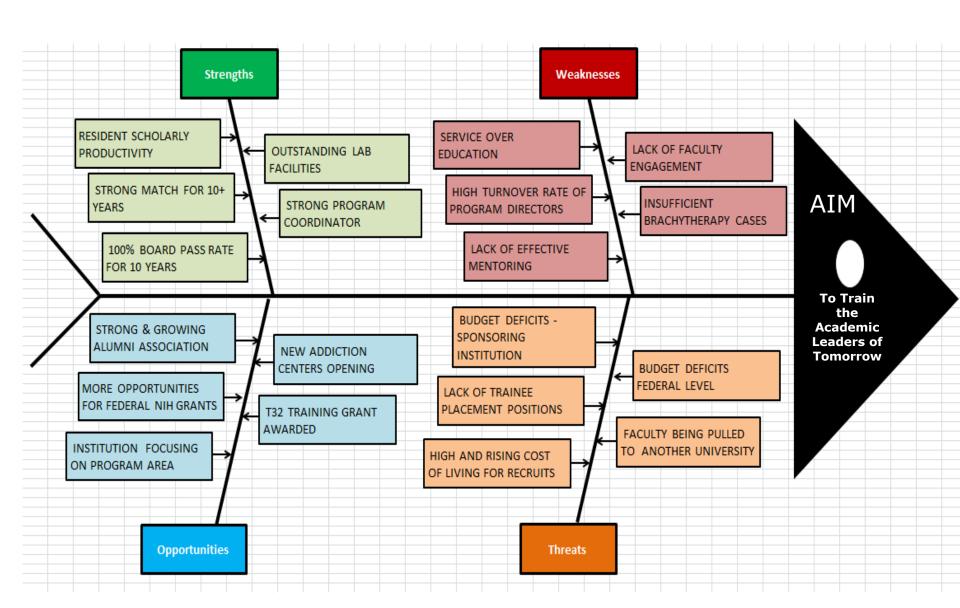
# **SWOT ANALYSES – Definitions Threats and Opportunities**

Opportunities are: Factors and contexts external to the program (institutional, local, regional and national) that can affect the program

Opportunities - Factors that favor the program, that the program may take advantage of / leverage

- External Factors that are likely to have a positive effect on achieving or exceeding your program's objectives not previously considered are called opportunities.
  - What are capabilities for further evolving the program; how can the program capitalize on them?
  - Has there been recent change in the program's context that that creates an opportunity?
  - Are these opportunities ongoing, or is there a narrow window for them? How critical is the timing?

# Fishbone – Ishikawa Diagram SWOT Analysis Completed Example



### There is so much data!!

Data elements can be organized and leveraged for resident (CCC) and program (PEC/APE) evaluations and Web ADS to avoid duplicate work..

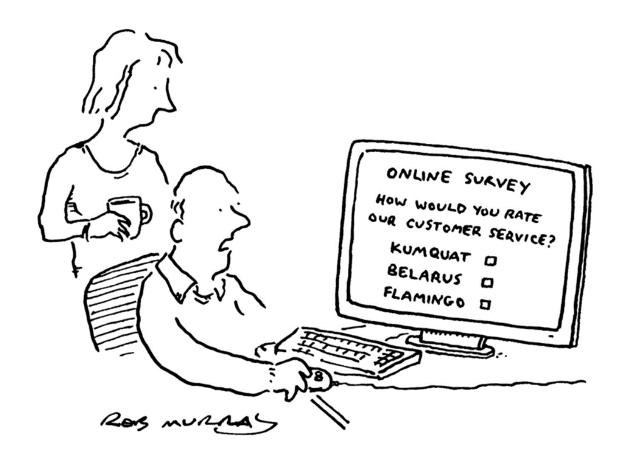


### **Additional Tools**

- Internal Surveys
- Scorecards
- Trend Analyses

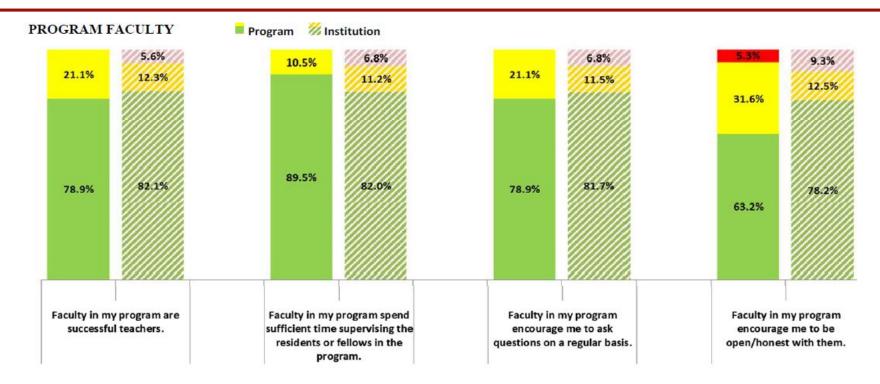


## **GME Surveys – (Optional)**



"There's never an option that reflects exactly what I want to say."

# **GME Surveys – (Optional)**



2016-17 GME SURVEY Page

# How Can You Build a Scorecard? Easier than it looks!

SHC Balanced Report Card Key Measures	SOURCE	INT or	Data Source			PROGRAM	NAME		
				2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14
Faculty Teaching/Instruction	RESIDENT	EXT	Survey ACGME%-						
Sufficient Supervision	RESIDENT	EXT	Survey ACGME%-						
Climate of Inquiry	RESIDENT	EXT	Survey						
Climate Where Residents Can Raise Concerns w/o Fear	RESIDENT	EXT	Survey ACGME %- COMPLIANT						
Satisfied w/ Process for Problems and Concerns	RESIDENT	EXT	Survey ACGME%-						
Overall Pgm Eval	RESIDENT	EXT	Survey ACGME%-						
Total Number of ACGME Citations - Last Site Visit	PROGRAM	EXT	Survey ACGME%-						
ACGME Cycle Length	PROGRAM	EXT	ACGME						
Board Pass Rates	PROGRAM	EXT	ABMS						
Pgm Organized to Meet Educational Needs	RESIDENT	INT	GME-Survey						
Service Over Education	RESIDENT	INT	GME-Survey						
Encouraged to ask ?'s w/o being made to feel incompetent	RESIDENT	INT	GME-Survey						
Residents Can Be Open	RESIDENT	INT	GME-Survev						

## **External Measures**

SHC Balanced Report Card Key Measures	SOURCE	INT or	Data Source			PROGRAM	NAME		
				2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14
Faculty	RESIDENT	EXT	Survey						
Teaching/Instruction			ACGME %-						
Sufficient Supervision	RESIDENT	EXT	Survey ACGME %-						
Climate of Inquiry	RESIDENT	EXT	Survey						
Climate Where	RESIDENT	EXT	Survey						
Residents Can Raise			ACGME %-						
Concerns w/o Fear			COMPLIANT						
Satisfied w/ Process for	RESIDENT	EXT	Survey						
Problems and Concerns			ACGME %-						
Overall Pgm Eval	RESIDENT	EXT	Survey						
			ACGME %-						
<b>Total Number of ACGME</b>	PROGRAM	EXT	Survey						
Citations - Last Site Visit			ACGME %-						
ACGME Cycle Length	PROGRAM	EXT	ACGME						
Board Pass Rates	PROGRAM	EXT	ABMS						

## **Internal Measures**

Service Over Education	RESIDENT	INT	GME-Survey			
Encouraged to ask?'s	RESIDENT	INT	GME-Survey			
w/o being made to feel						
incompetent						
Residents Can Be Open	RESIDENT	INT	GME-Survey			
and Honest with						
Overall Satisfaction	RESIDENT	INT	GME-Survey			
w/Program						
Residents Would	RESIDENT	INT	GME-Survey			
Recommend Program						
Faculty Overall	FACULTY	INT	Pgm Eval			
Evaluation Program			Mean			
Resident Overall	RESIDENT	INT	Pgm Eval			
Program Evaluation			Mean			
Total Duty Hour	PROGRAM	INT	MedHub			
Violations Last AY/Res			Institution			
# of IR Citations (Most	PROGRAM	INT	IR-MedHub			
Recent Internal Site						
KEY					 	

# **Trend Analysis Example**

SHC Balanced Report Card Key Measures	SOURCE	INT or EXT	Data Source			
				2013-14	2014-15	2015-16
Sufficient Supervision	RESIDENT	EXT	Survey ACGME %- COMPLIANT	95%	100%	80%
Sufficient Instruction	RESIDENT	EXT	Survey ACGME %- COMPLIANT	91%	83%	100%
Faculty/Staff Create Environment of Inquiry	RESIDENT	EXT	Survey ACGME %- COMPLIANT	88%	100%	80%
Satisfied w/ Process for Problems and Concerns	RESIDENT	EXT	Survey ACGME %- COMPLIANT	86%	50%	40%
Climate Where Residents Can Raise Concerns w/o Fear	RESIDENT	EXT	Survey ACGME %- COMPLIANT	85%	100%	80%
Overall Eval of the Program	RESIDENT	EXT	Survey ACGME %- COMPLIANT	88%	88%	88%
Total Number of ACGME Citations / Prior Year	PROGRAM	EXT	ACGME Letter	8	8	8
Board Pass Rates	PROGRAM	EXT	ABPN	100%	100%	100%
Overall Satisfaction with Training in Program	RESIDENT	INT	GME-Survey	67%	80%	80%
Program Organized to Meet Educational Needs	RESIDENT	INT	GME-Survey	100%	80%	83%
Program Balances Service with Clinical Education	RESIDENT	INT	GME-Survey	100%	80%	67%
Encouraged to ask  Questions on a Regular  Basis	RESIDENT	INT	GME-Survey	100%	100%	100%
Residents Can Be Open and Honest with Faculty	RESIDENT	INT	GME-Survey	67%	No Question	83%
Residents Would Recommend Program	RESIDENT	INT	GME-Survey	67%	80%	100%
aculty Overall Evaluation Program	FACULTY	INT	Pgm Eval Mean Score/10	9.5	8.9	8.7
Resident Overall Program Evaluation	RESIDENT	INT	Pgm Eval Mean Score/10	9.3	9.0	8.1
otal Duty Hour Violations Last AY/Res	PROGRAM	INT	MedHub Duty Hr Rpt	4	0	0
# Unreviewed Duty Hr Periods by PD / AY	PROGRAM	INT	MedHub Rev Period Rpt	0	0	0
KEY			STRENG	TH	WEA	(NESS

## **Use Technology to Your Advantage...**

- Know your program requirements and follow them unconditionally
- Use simple spreadsheet, calendaring and task organizational tools to manage, track and present resident performance data to your CCC
- Resident education is a cyclical process revisit and revise tools and processes each year



## Recognizing time-consuming nature of work



... and need for support

## The Toolbox

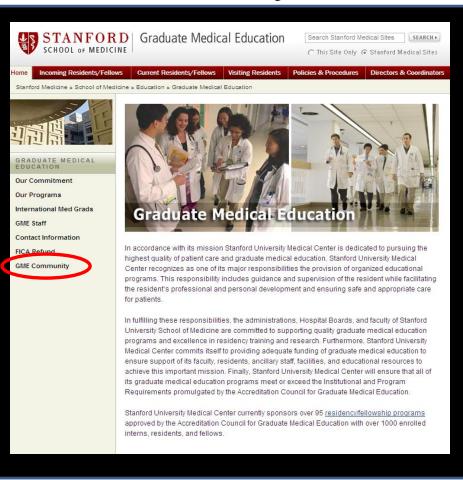


# Electronic Toolbox for You! http://med.stanford.edu/gme/GME\_Community.html

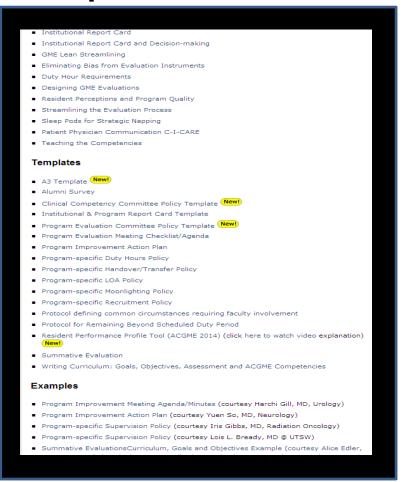
- Program Evaluation Committee Policy Template
- Program Evaluation Checklist & Agenda
- Annual Program Evaluation Guidebook: Diagrams & Action Plans
  - Annual Program Evaluation Checklist
  - Annual Program Evaluation Agenda (<u>PDF</u> / <u>DOC</u>)
  - A Quick Method to Analyze Program Evaluations
- Program Improvement Action Plan

# Tools Can Be Downloaded www.gme.stanford.edu

### **GME Community**



### **Templates**



## **Questions?**

Ann Dohn: <a href="mailto:adohn1@stanford.edu">adohn1@stanford.edu</a>

Nancy Piro: <a href="mailto:npiro@stanford.edu">npiro@stanford.edu</a>

