## Implementing The Next Accreditation System

#### John R. Potts, III, M.D. Senior VP, Surgical Accreditation

ACGME

ACGME Webinar 4 November 2013

#### No financial disclosures



#### No financial disclosures

Recovering



#### No financial disclosures

- Recovering
  - PD



#### No financial disclosures

- Recovering
  - PD
  - DIO



# Outline

- NAS: Background
- NAS: Goals
- NAS: Structural overview
- NAS: What's different?
- Milestones
- Institutional Perspective



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The NEW ENGLAND	JOURNAL O	f MEDICINE
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#### SPECIAL REPORT

#### The Next GME Accreditation System — Rationale and Benefits

Thomas J. Nasca, M.D., M.A.C.P., Ingrid Philibert, Ph.D., M.B.A., Timothy Brigham, Ph.D., M.Div., and Timothy C. Flynn, M.D.

In 1999, the Accreditation Council for Graduate Medical Education (ACGME) introduced the six domains of clinical competency to the profes-

LIMITATIONS OF THE CURRENT SYSTEM

When the ACGME was established in 1981, the sion,1 and in 2009, it began a multiyear process GME environment was facing two major stresses: of restructuring its accreditation system to be variability in the quality of resident education<sup>8</sup>

N Engl J Med. 2012 Mar 15;366(11):1051-6



- GME is a public trust
- ACGME accountable to the public



- Patients & payers expect doctors to be:
  - Health information technology literate
  - Able to use HIT to improve care
  - Sensitive to cost-effective care
  - Involve patients in their own care



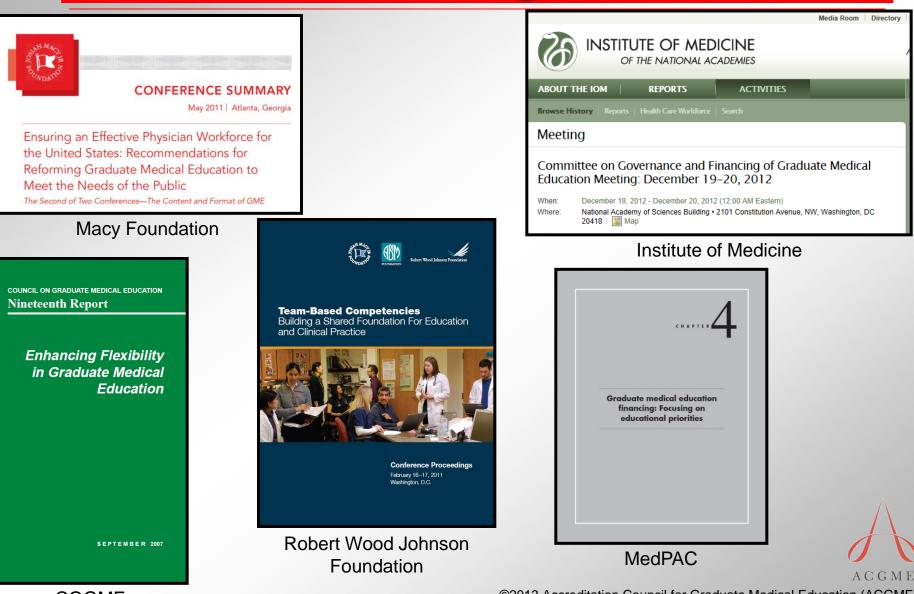
 2002 – Present: Escalating Public demands for GME to educate physicians in the "New Physician Competencies"

 2011 – Present: Escalating calls for modulation of GME Cost Reimbursement based on "New Physician Competencies"



- Public expects GME to produce doctors who:
  - Possess these skills, and
  - Requisite clinical and professional attributes





COGME

- ACGME established 1981
- Major issues faced:
  - Emergence of formal subspecialty training
  - Variability in quality of resident training



- ACGME responded by emphasizing:
  - Program structure
  - Increase in quality & quantity of formal teaching
  - Balance between service and education
  - Resident evaluation & feedback
  - Financial & benefit support for trainees



- Efforts rewarding by many measures
- But:
  - Program requirements increasingly prescriptive
  - Innovation squelched
  - PDs have become "Process Developers"\*

\*Term borrowed from Karen Horvath, M.D.



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### **Next Accreditation System: Goals**

- Produce physicians for 21<sup>st</sup> century
- Accredit programs based on outcomes
- Reduce administrative burden of accreditation



## **Next Accreditation System: Goals**

- Free good programs to innovate
- Help underperforming programs improve
- Realize the promise of "Outcomes Project"
- Provide public accountability for outcomes
- Reduce the burden of accreditation

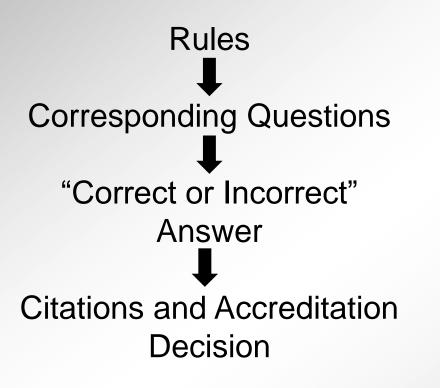


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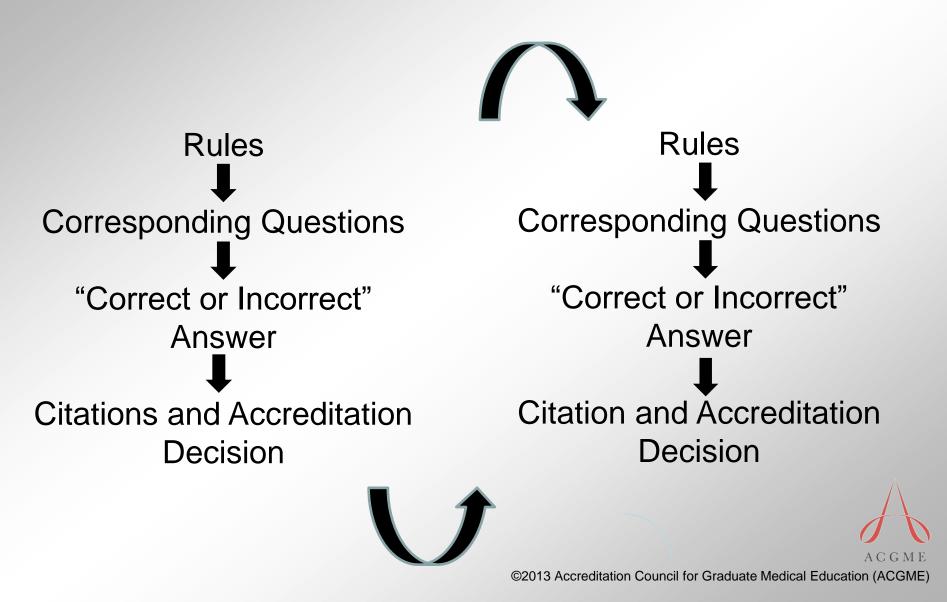


#### The "Old" Accreditation System

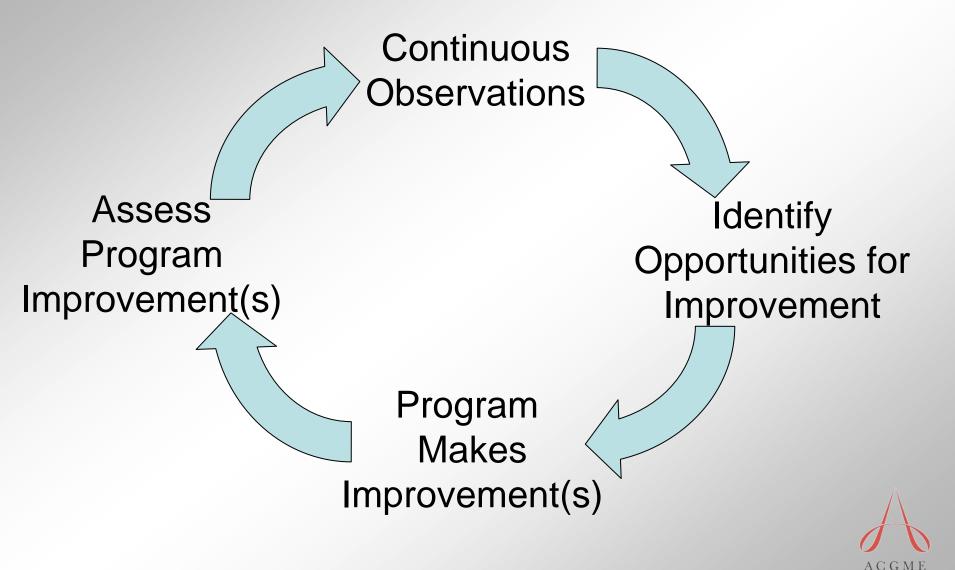




#### The "Old" Accreditation System



#### **The Next Accreditation System**



#### **The Next Accreditation System**

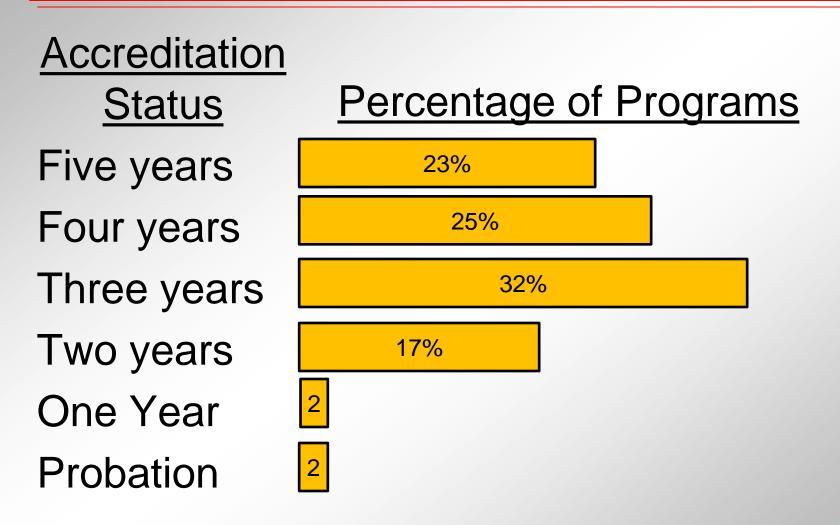


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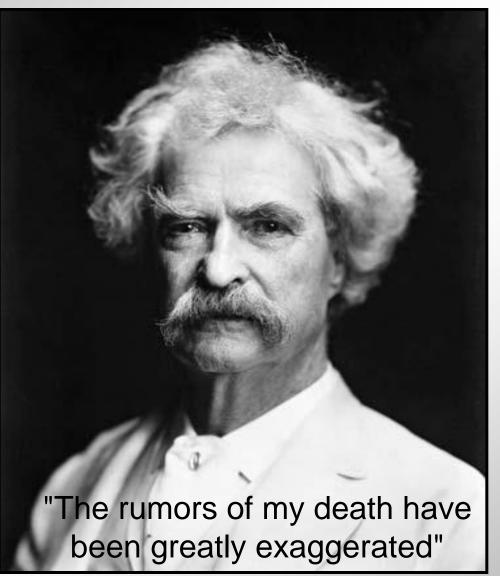
## The Old Accreditation System



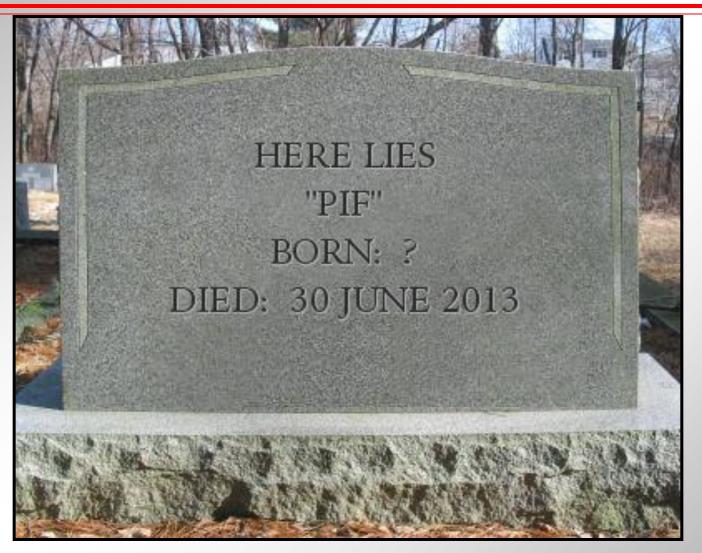
Surgery programs 30 June 2013

- Continuous accreditation model
- <u>No</u> cycle lengths





ACGME





- No PIFs
- "Infernal Review" no longer required
- Programs notified of status at least annually
- Requirements revised every ten years



#### Citations

- Can be levied by RRC
- Will be reviewed annually by RRC
- And, <u>could</u> be removed quickly based upon:
  - Progress report
  - Site visit (focused or full)
  - New annual data from program



No site visits (as we know them)

but...

- Focused site visits for an "issue"
- <u>Full</u> site visit (no PIF)
- <u>Self-study</u> visits every ten years



## **Focused Site Visits**

- Assesses selected aspects of a program and may be used:
  - to address *potential* problems identified during review of annually submitted data;
  - to diagnose factors underlying deterioration in a program's performance
  - to evaluate a complaint against a program



## **Focused Site Visits**

- Minimal notification given (30 days)
- Minimal document preparation expected
- Team of site visitors
- Specific program area(s) investigated as instructed by the RRC



# **Full Site Visits**

- Application for new program
- At the end of the initial accreditation period
- RRC identifies broad issues / concerns
- Other serious conditions or situations identified by the RRC



## **Full Site Visits**

- Minimal notification given (60 days)
- Minimal document preparation expected
- Team of site visitors



#### <u>Not</u> fully developed



- <u>Not</u> fully developed
- <u>Not</u> a traditional site visit



- <u>Not</u> fully developed
- <u>Not</u> a traditional site visit
- Implemented: 2015 (Phase 1)



- <u>Not</u> fully developed
- <u>Not</u> a traditional site visit
- Implemented: 2015 (Phase 1)

2016 (Phase 2)

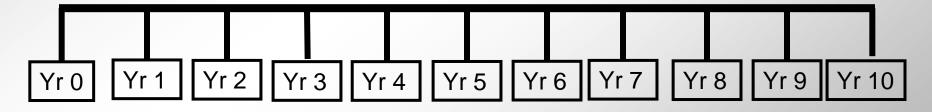


 Will review <u>core</u> residency program and any dependent <u>subspecialty</u> program(s) <u>together</u>

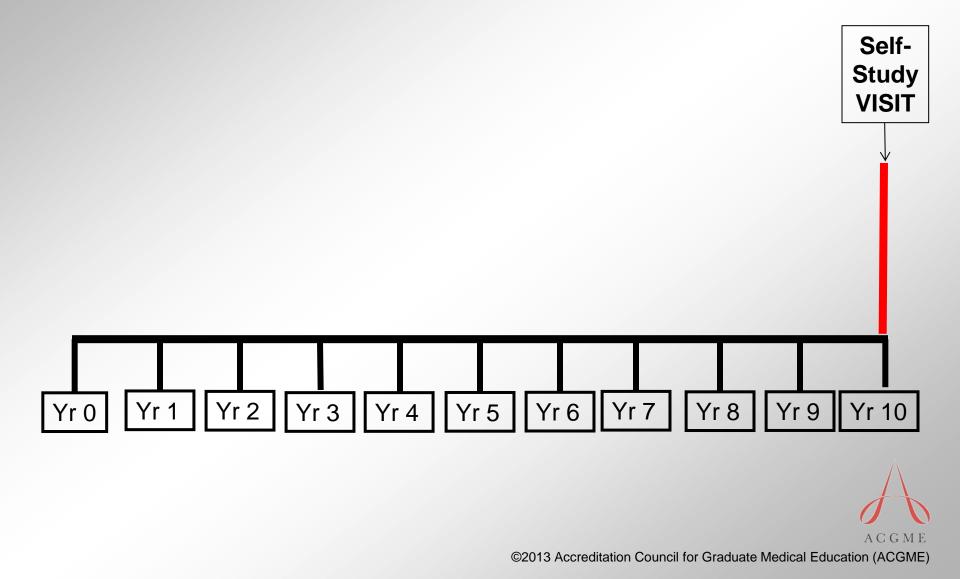


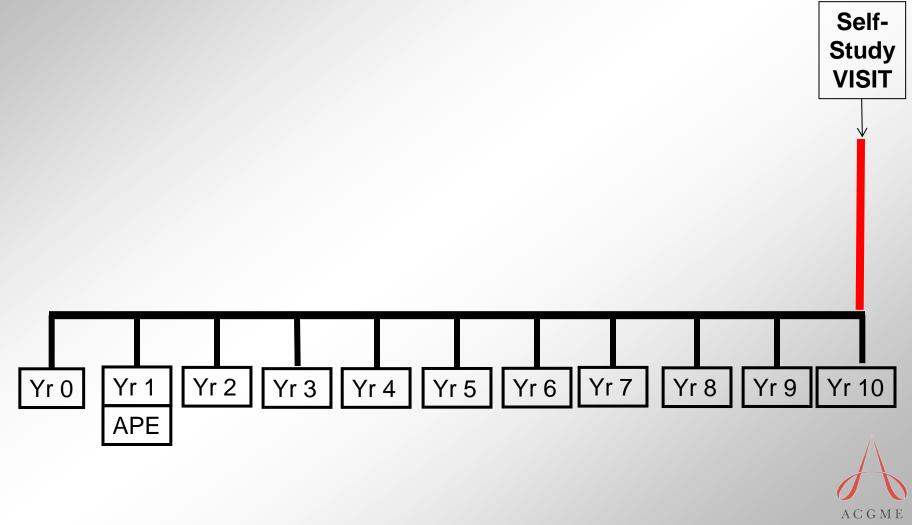
- Review annual program evaluations (PR-V.C.)
  - Response to citations
  - Faculty development
- Judge program success at CQI
- Learn future goals of program
- Will verify compliance with Core Requirements







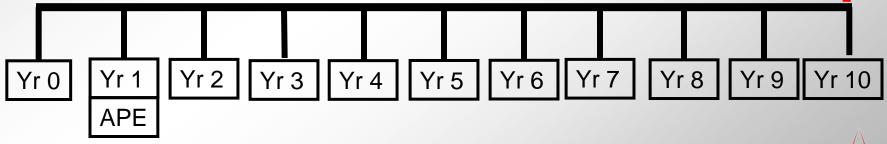




#### **Annual Program Evaluation (PR-V.C.)**

- Resident performance
- Faculty development
- Graduate performance
- Program quality
- Documented improvement plan



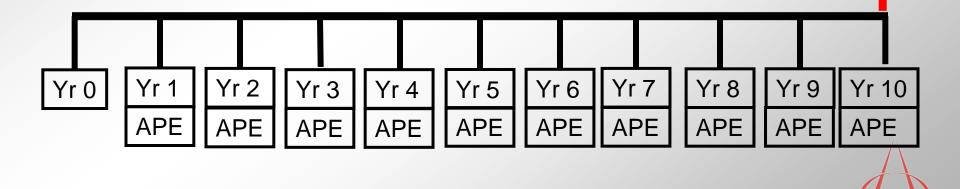




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- Resident performance
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- Graduate performance
- Program quality
- Documented improvement plan

#### **Ongoing** Improvement



Self-

Study

VISIT

ACGME

#### **Annual Program Evaluation (PR-V.C.)**

- Resident performance
- Faculty development
- Graduate performance
- Program quality
- Documented improvement plan





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Self-

**Study** 

PROCESS

Self-

Study

VISIT

ACGME

- Standards revised every ten years
- *Each* standard categorized:



- Standards revised every ten years
- *Each* standard categorized:
  - Outcome
  - Core
  - Detail



- Standards revised every ten years
- *Each* standard categorized:
  - Outcome All programs must adhere
  - Core
  - Detail



- Standards revised every ten years
- *Each* standard categorized:
  - Outcome All programs must adhere
  - Core All programs must adhere
  - Detail



- Standards revised every ten years
- *Each* standard categorized:
  - Outcome All programs must adhere
  - Core All programs must adhere
  - Detail Good programs may innovate



#### **STANDARDS**

Outcomes Core Process Detail Process



Continued Accreditation

#### **STANDARDS**

Outcomes Core Process Detail Process



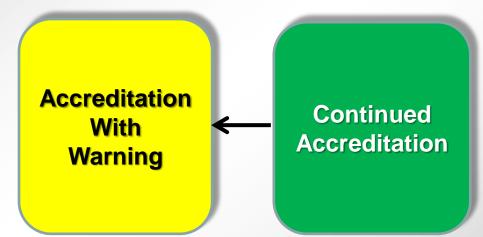
#### Continued Accreditation

#### **STANDARDS**

Outcomes Core Process Detail Process



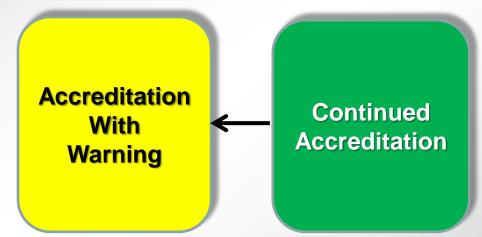




#### **STANDARDS**

Outcomes Core Process Detail Process



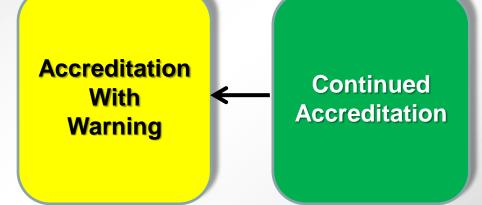


#### **STANDARDS**

Outcomes Core Process Detail Process Outcomes Core Process Detail Process



Programs with <2 year cycles Enter NAS with this status

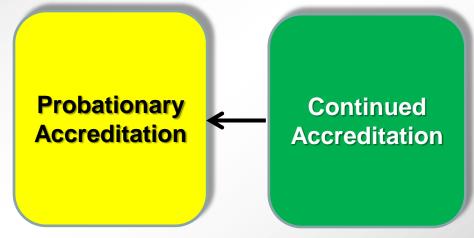


#### **STANDARDS**

Outcomes Core Process Detail Process

Outcomes Core Process Detail Process





#### **STANDARDS**

Outcomes Core Process Detail Process



# Probationary Accreditation

#### **STANDARDS**

Outcomes Core Process Detail Process Outcomes Core Process Detail Process



No longer a proposed status

Probationary Accreditation

Continued Accreditation

#### **STANDARDS**

Outcomes Core Process Detail Process

Outcomes Core Process Detail Process

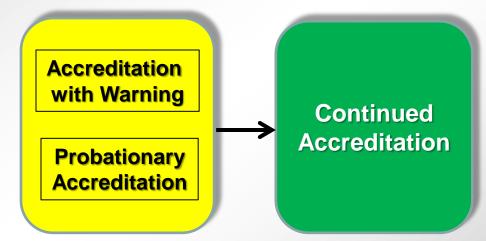


#### Accreditation with Warning Probationary Accreditation

#### **STANDARDS**

Outcomes Core Process Detail Process Outcomes Core Process Detail Process

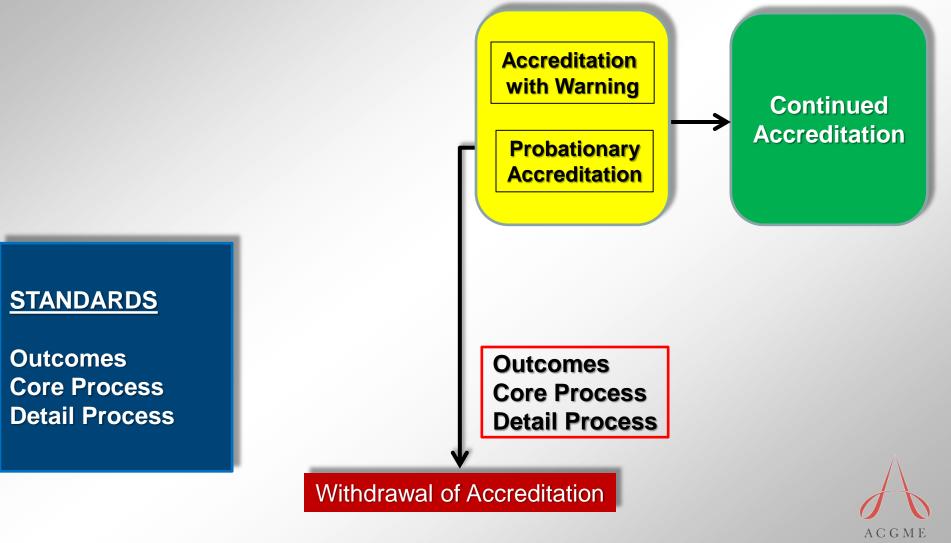




#### **STANDARDS**

Outcomes Core Process Detail Process Outcomes Core Process Detail Process





#### Data Reviewed Annually by RRC Most already in place

Annual ADS Update

- Program Characteristics Structure & resources
- Program Changes PD / core faculty / residents
- Participating Sites
- Educational Environment including duty hours
- Scholarly Activity Faculty and residents
- Response to Citations
- Block schedule
- Omission of data

Already in placeNew or changed



#### Data Reviewed Annually by RRC Most already in place

- Board Pass Rate
- Resident Survey
- Clinical Experience (Case logs)
- Semi-Annual Resident Evaluation & Feedback
  - Milestones
- Faculty Survey

Already in placeNew or changed



## **Scholarly Activity Template**

#### Scholarly Activity as Performance Indicator

Templates for Scholarly Activity

Categories for points:		Peer Review Publication					Other Scholarty		Grantsmanship	Leadership / Peer Review	Education
	June Smith	12433	1			1		0	N		Y
	Resident	PMID 1	PMID 2	PI	WID 3	Conference Presentations		Chapters / Textbooks	Participated in research		Teaching / Presentations
Resident Scholar ly Activity	Mouse-over definitions:	Pub Med Ids (assigned by PubMed) for articles published between 7/1/2011 and 6/30/2012. List up to 3.				Number of abstracts, posters, and presentations given at international, national, or regiona meetings between 7/1/2011 and 6/30/2012		chapters or textbooks published between 7/1/2011 and 6/30/2012	Participated in funded or non- funded basic science or clinical outcomes research project between 7/1/2011 and 6/30/2012		Lecture, or presentation (such as grand round or case presentations) of al least 30 minute duration within the sponsoring institution or program between 7/1/2011 and 6/30/2012
	John Smith	12433	32411		1	3	1	1	3	Y	N
	Faculty Member	PMID 1	IPMID 2	PMID 3	PMID 4	Conference Presentations	Other Presentations	Chapters / Textbooks	Grant Leadership	Leadership or Peer-Review Role	Teaching Formal Courses
aculty Scholarly Activity	Mouse-over definitions:	Pub Med Ids (assigned by PubMed) for articles published between 7/1/2011 and 6/30/2012. List up to 4				Number of abstracts, posters, and presentations given at international, national, or regional meetings between 7/1/2011 and 6/30/2012	(such as computer-based	chapters or textbooks published	for which faculty member had a leadership role (Pl, Co-Pl, or site director) between	Had an active leadership role (such as serving on committees or governing boards) in national medical organizations or served as reviewer or editorial board member for a peer- reviewed journal between 7/1/2011 and 6/30/2012	Between 7/1/2011 and 6/30/2012, held responsibility for seminar, conference series, o course coordination (such as arrangement of presentations and speakers, organization of materials, assessment of participants' performance) for any didactic training within the sponsoring institution or program. This include training modules for medical students, residents, fellows and other health professionals. This does not include single presentations such as individual lectures or conferences.

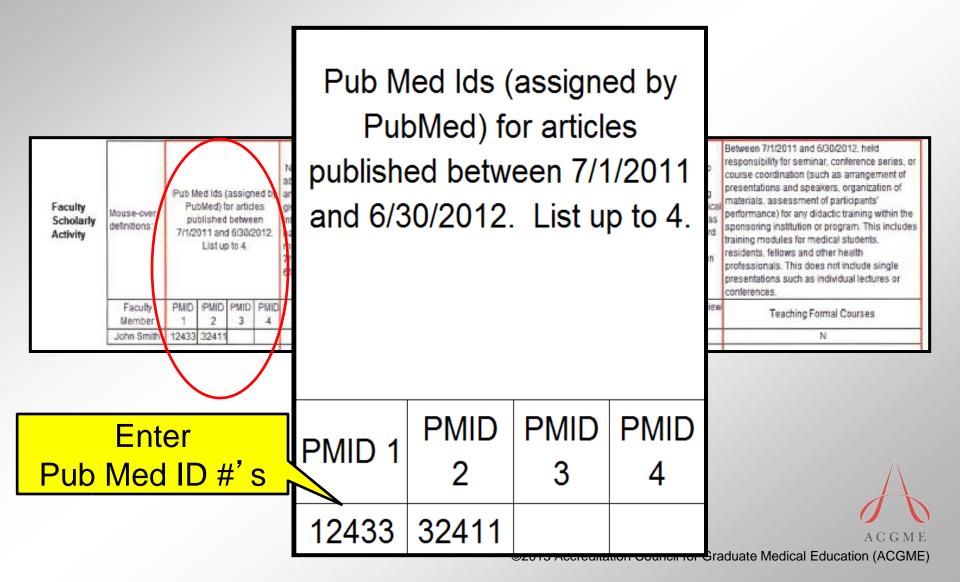
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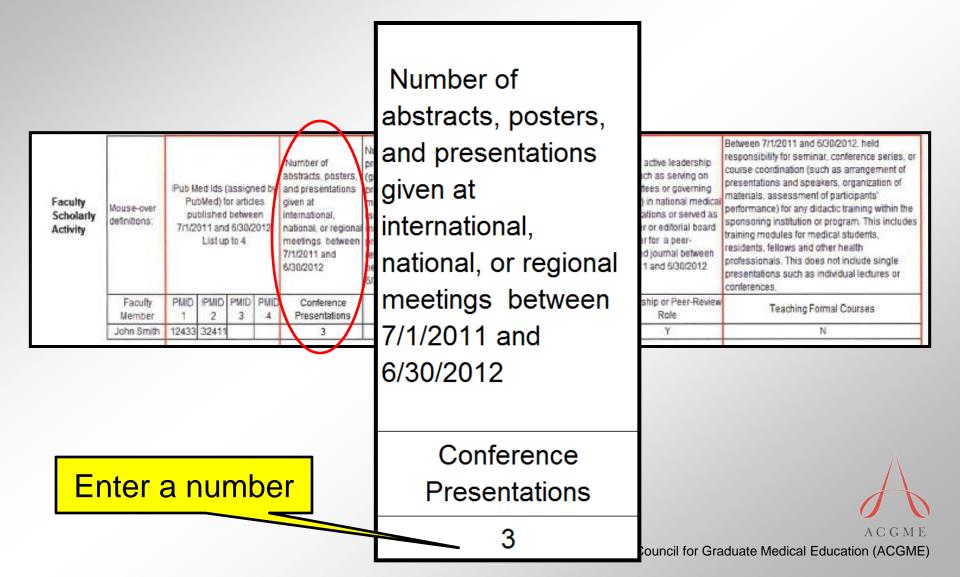
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## **Faculty Scholarly Activity**



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Faculty Scholarly Activity	Mouse-over definitions:	Pu	ed Ids i bMed)1 blished 011 and List uj	or articl betwe d 6/30/2	les en	Number of abstracts, posters, and presentations given at international, national, or regional meetings between 7/1/2011 and 6/30/2012	Number of other presentations given (grand rounds, invited professorships), materials developed (such as computer-based modules), or work presented in non-peer review publications between 7/1/2011 and 6/30/2012	hiu chi pul bet 71 8/3
	Faculty Member	PMID 1	PMD 2	PMID 3	PMID 4	Conference Presentations	Other Presentations	C
	John Smith	12433	32411			3	1	

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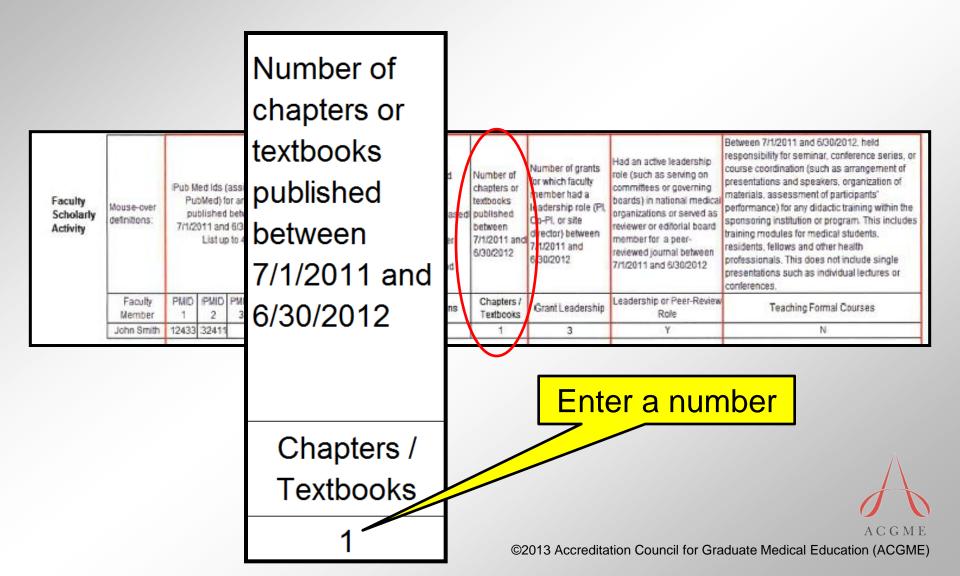
**Other Presentations** 

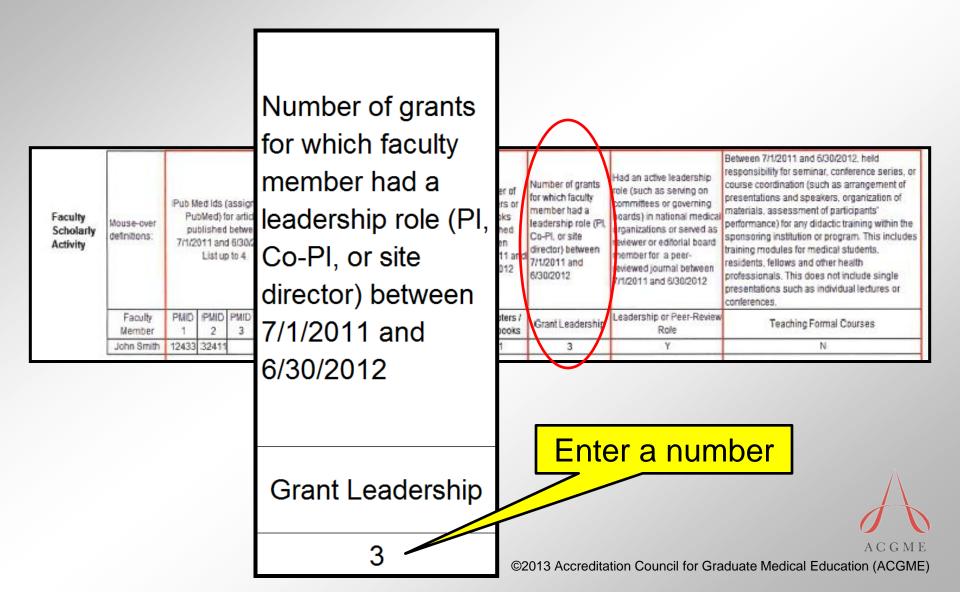
230/2012, held ir, conference series, or ch as arrangement of kers, organization of of participants' actic training within the program. This includes dical students, ther health a not include single ndividual ledures or

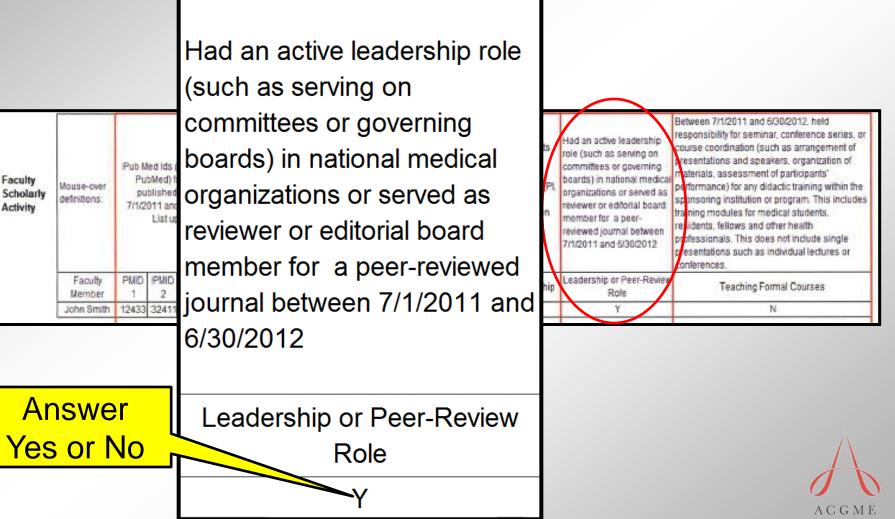
mal Courses

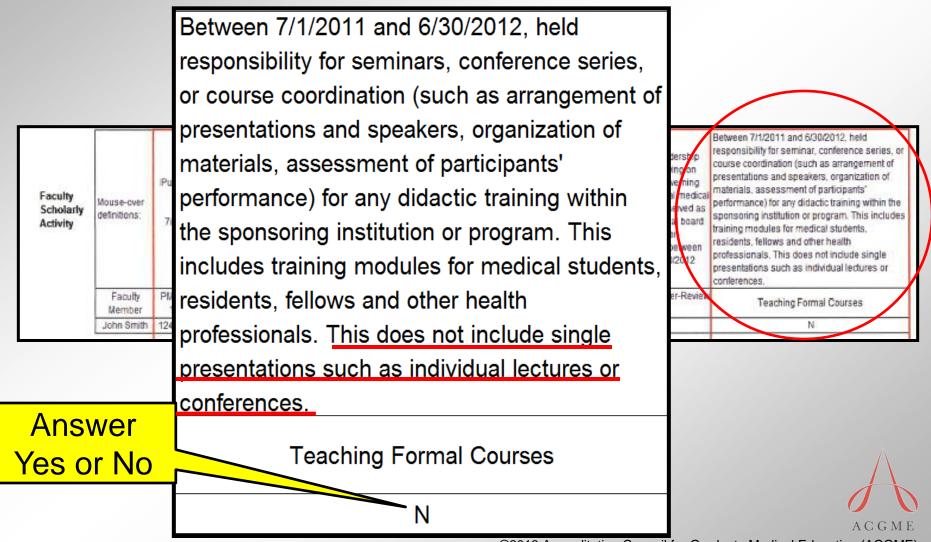


Enter a number









# **Core Faculty**

- All physician faculty who have a significant role in the education of residents/fellows and who have documented qualifications to instruct and supervise.
- Core faculty must devote at least 15 hours per week to resident education and administration.
- All core faculty should evaluate the competency domains; work closely with and support the program director; assist in developing and implementing evaluation systems; and teach and advise residents.



ACGME Glossary of Terms

## **Core Faculty**

- Core faculty complete scholarly activity
- Core faculty complete faculty survey



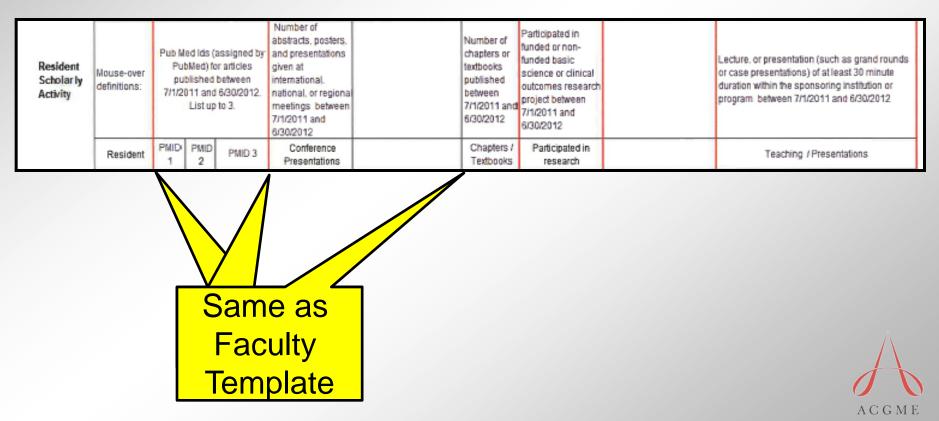
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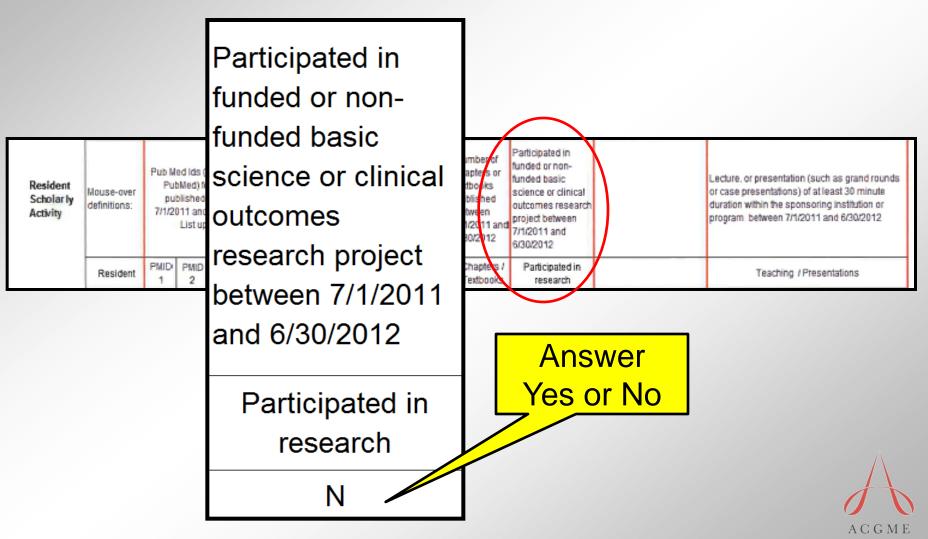
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	Faculty Member	PM 1	D	PMID 2	P	MID 3	PMIE 4	Conference Presentations	Other Presentations	Chapters / Textbooks	Grant Leadership	Leadership or Peer-Review Role	Teaching Formal Courses
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## **Resident Scholarly Activity**

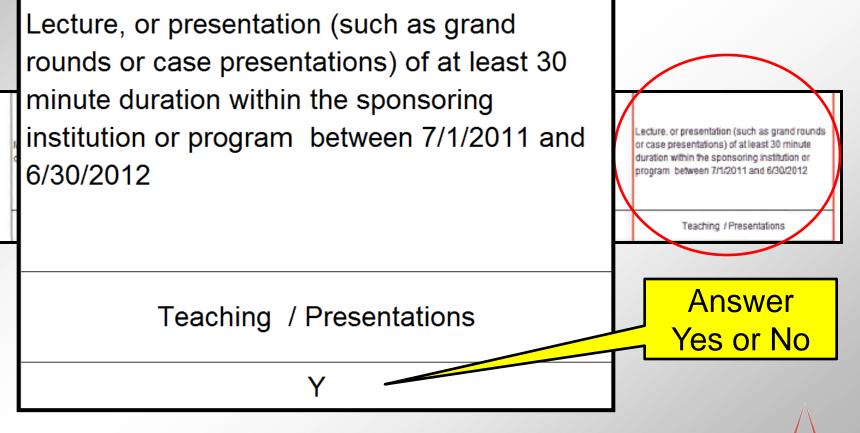


## **Resident Scholarly Activity**



## **Resident Scholarly Activity**

Resident Scholarly Activity



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# **RRC Actions in NAS**

- Programs notified of status at least annually
- Citations will be levied by RRC
  - Will be reviewed <u>annually</u> by RRC
  - <u>Could</u> be removed quickly based upon
    - Progress report
    - Site visit (focused or full)
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### **Milestones**

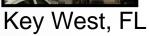


Via Ignatia



Milion of Constantinople







Yorkshire Moors



Portadon Ireland



Gemas Malaysia





**County Cork** 



### **Milestones**

Why?

What?

Who?

• When?



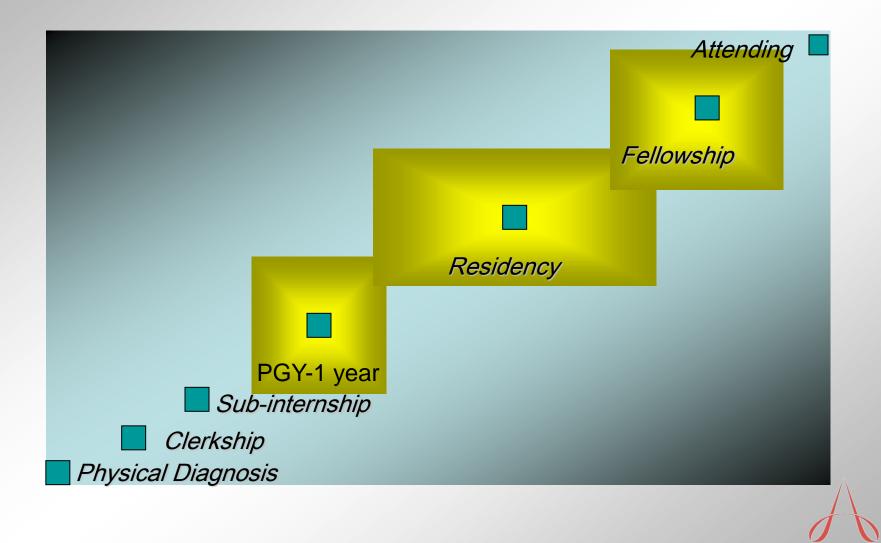
### **Milestones**

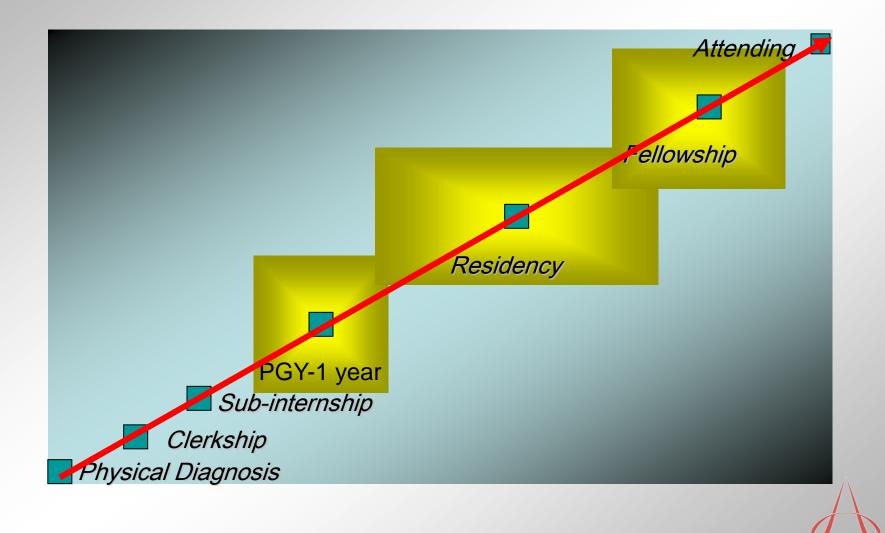
Why?
What?
Who?
When?



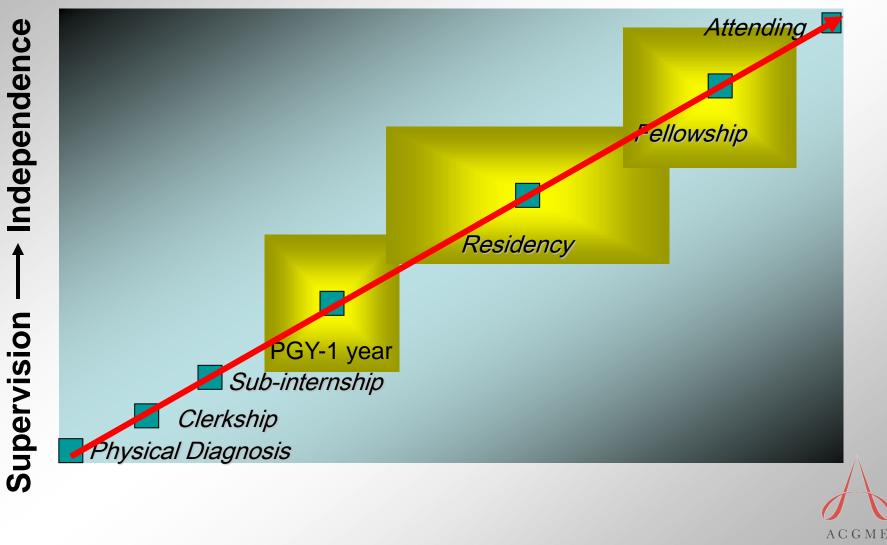


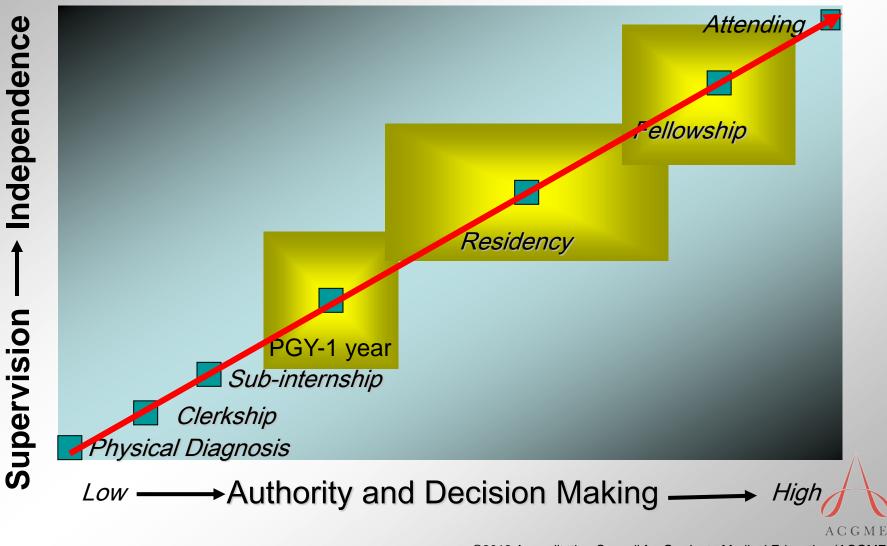


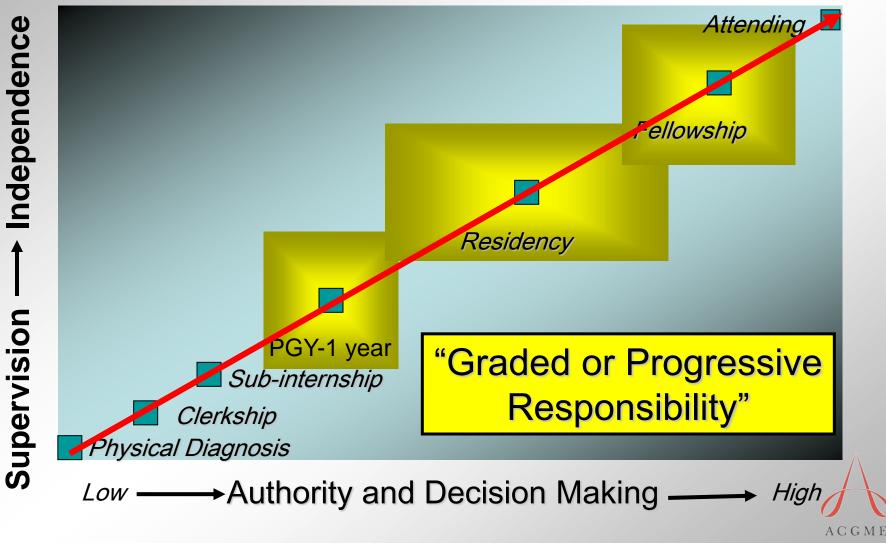


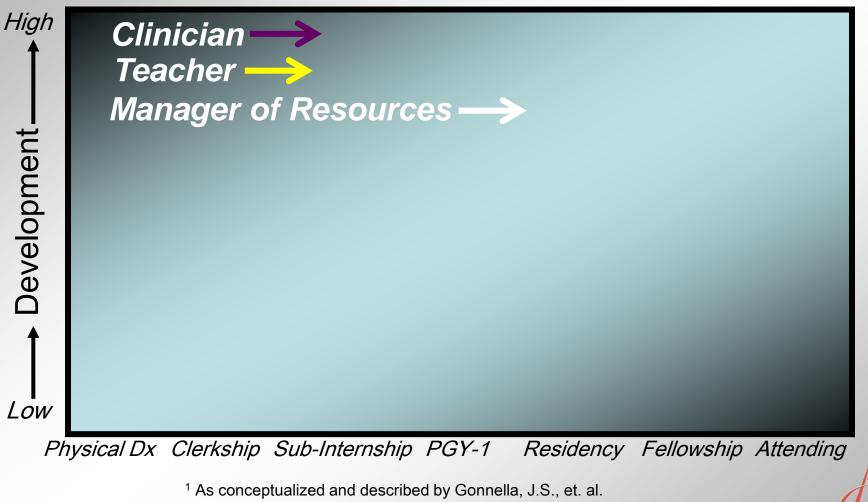




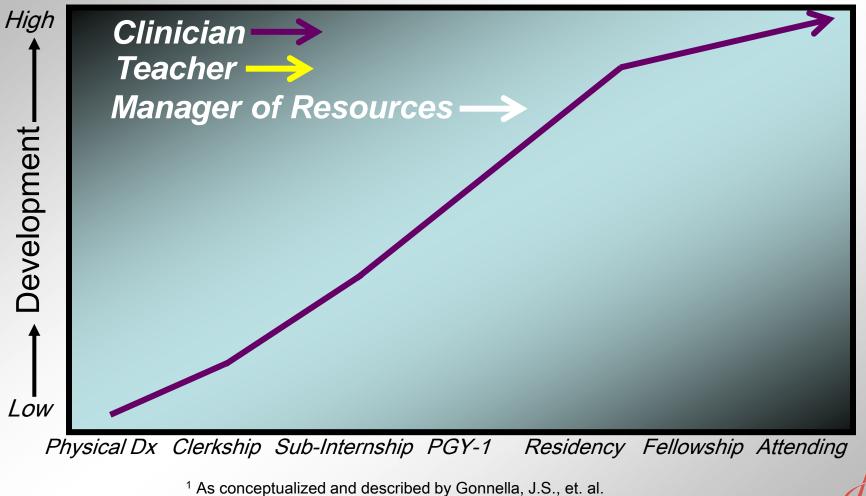




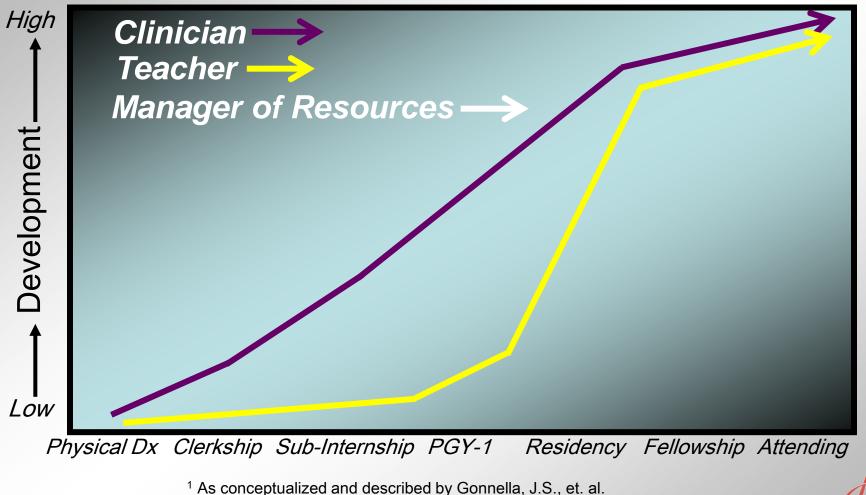




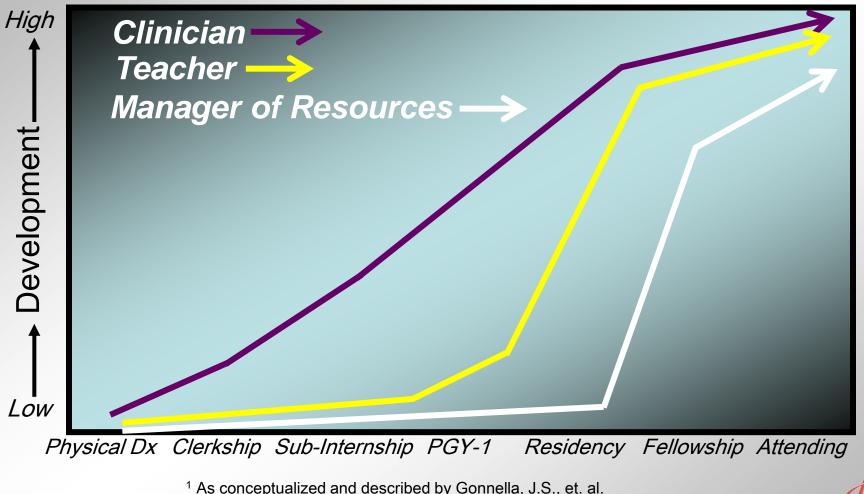
Assessment Measures in Medical Education, Residency and Practice. 155-173. Springer, New York, NY. 1993, and in 1998 Paper commissioned by ABMS. Descriptively graphed by Nasca, T.J. ©2013 Accreditation Council for Graduate Medical Education (ACGME)



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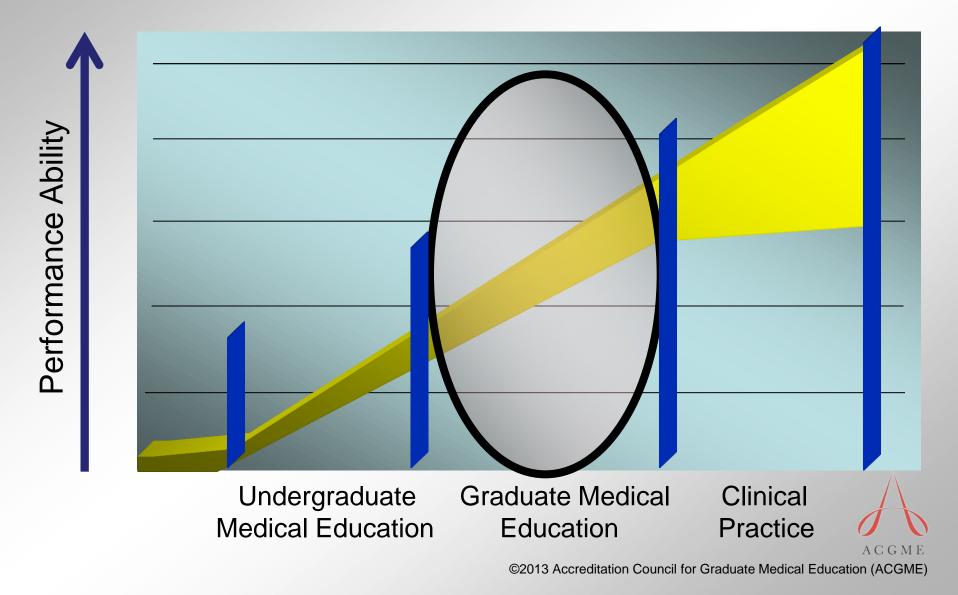


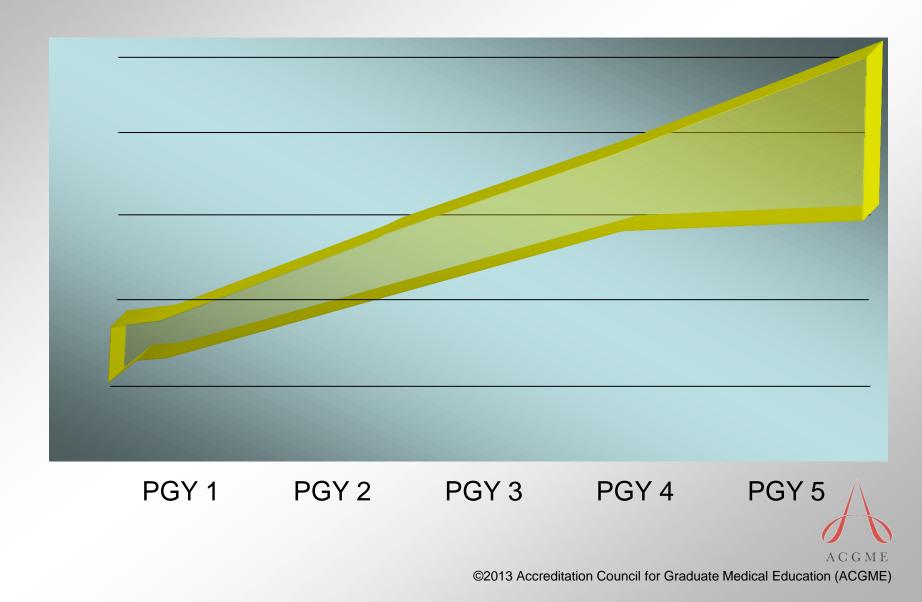
Assessment Measures in Medical Education, Residency and Practice. 155-173. Springer, New York, NY. 1993, and in 1998 Paper commissioned by ABMS. Descriptively graphed by Nasca, T.J. ©2013 Accreditation Council for Graduate Medical Education (ACGME)

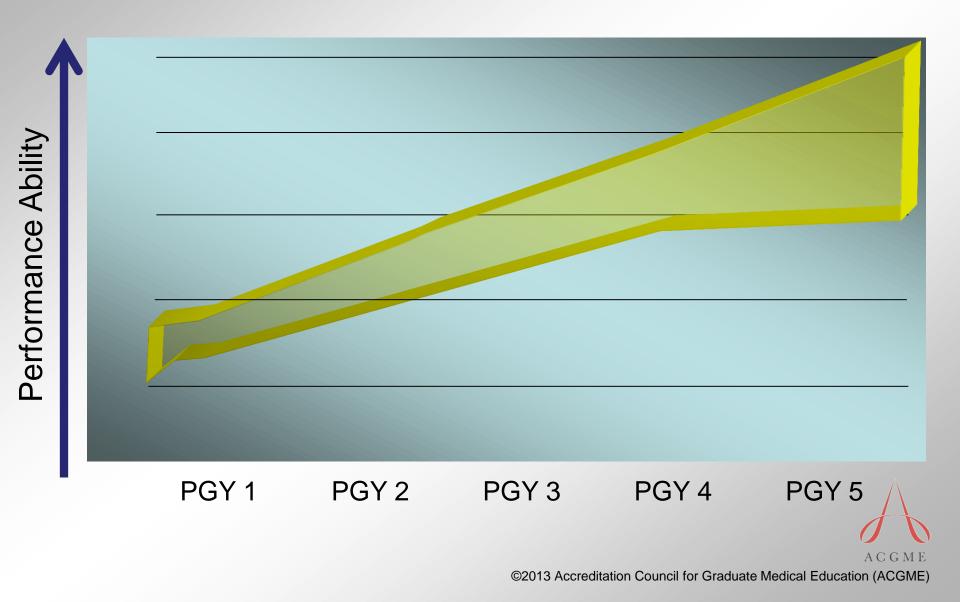


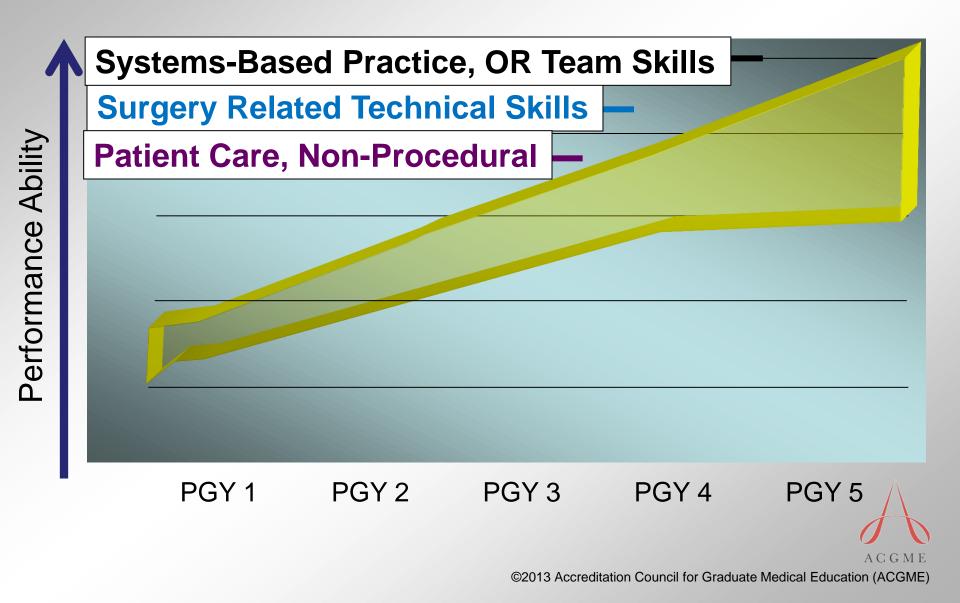
As conceptualized and described by Connella, 5.5., et. al. Assessment Measures in Medical Education, Residency and Practice. 155-173. Springer, New York, NY. 1993, and in 1998 Paper commissioned by ABMS. Descriptively graphed by Nasca, T.J. ©2013 Accreditation Council for Graduate Medical Education (ACGME)

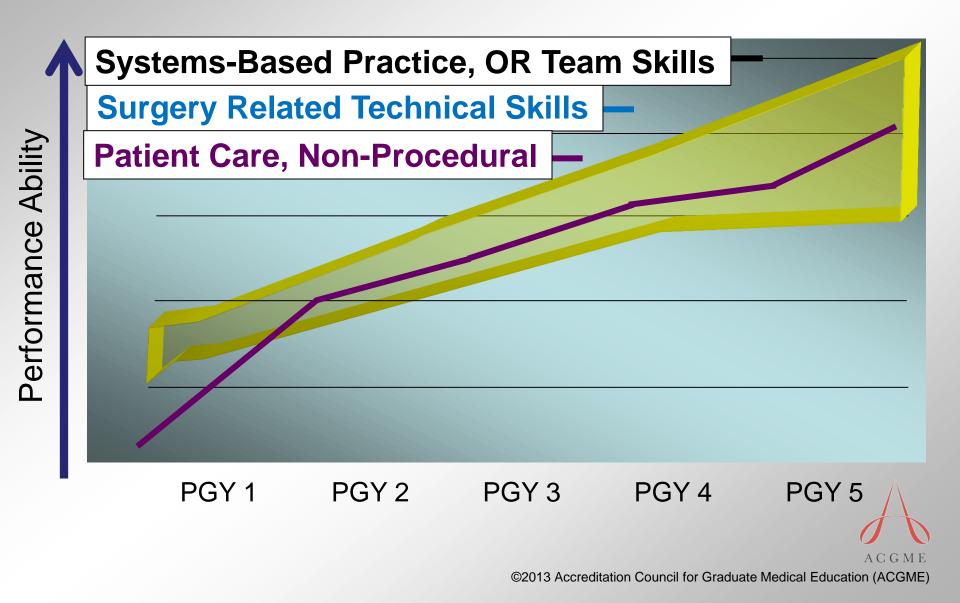
### **Clinical Professional Development**

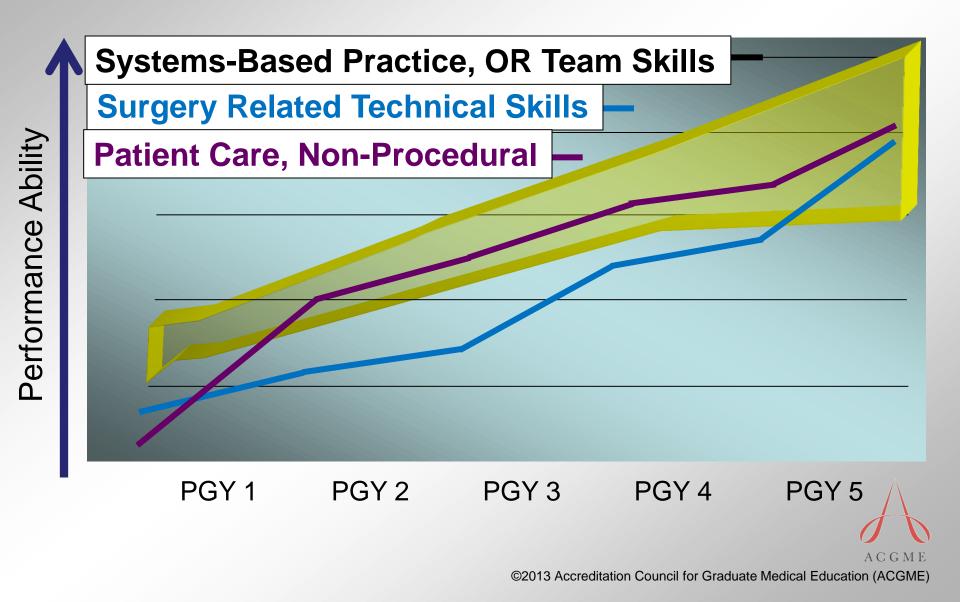


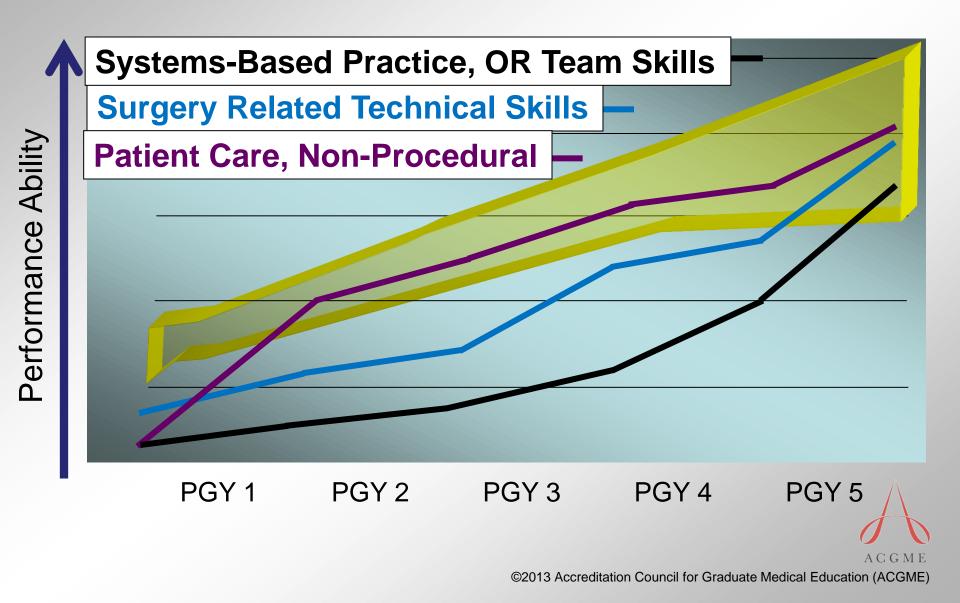




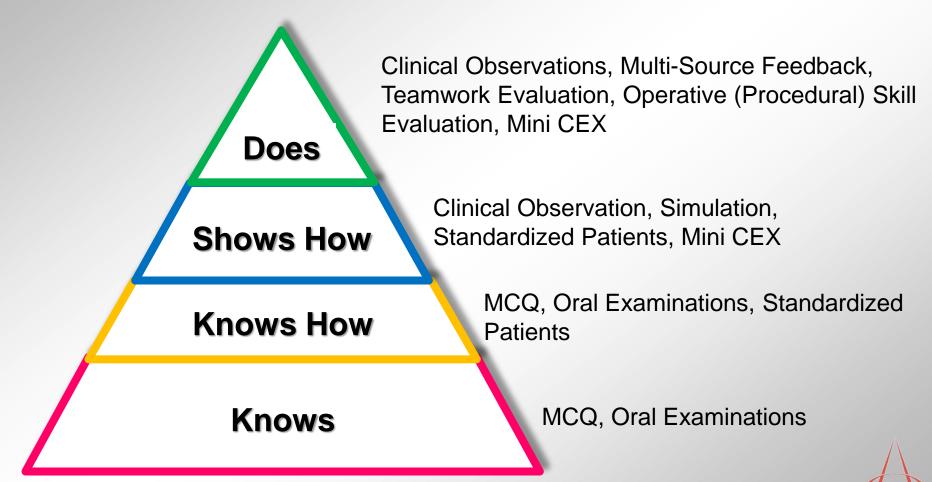








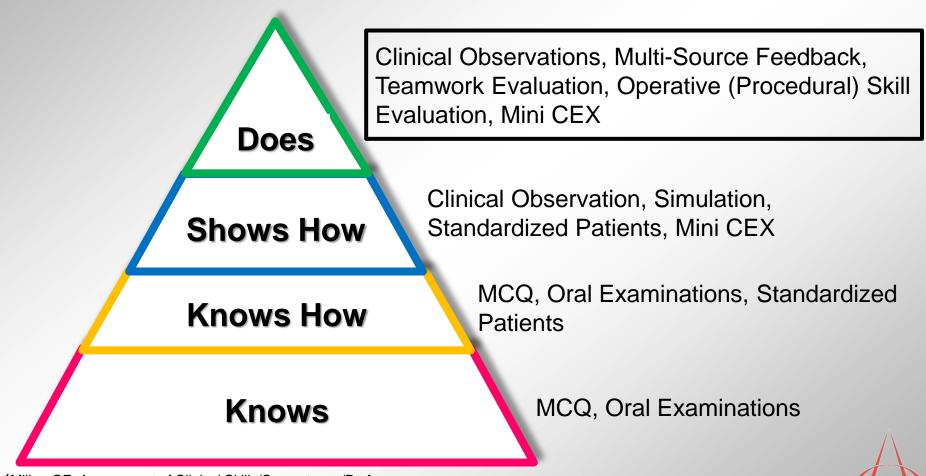
### Miller's<sup>1</sup> Pyramid of Clinical Competence



<sup>1</sup>Miller, GE. Assessment of Clinical Skills/Competence/Performance. Academic Medicine (Supplement) 1990. 65. (S63-S67)

van der Vleuten, CPM, Schuwirth, LWT. Assessing professional competence: from Methods to Programmes. **Medical Education 2005; 39: 309–317** 

### Miller's<sup>1</sup> Pyramid of Clinical Competence



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van der Vleuten, CPM, Schuwirth, LWT. Assessing professional competence: from Methods to Programmes. **Medical Education 2005; 39: 309–317** 

### **Move from Numbers to Narratives**

- Numerical systems produce range restriction
- Narratives:
  - easily discerned by faculty
  - shown to produce data without range restriction<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Hodges and others *Most recent reference:* Regehr, et al. Using "Standardized Narratives" to Explore New Ways to Represent Faculty Opinions of Resident Performance. Academic Medicine. 2012. 87(4); 419-427.





### The illustration above shows:OOO



 $\bigcirc$ 



The illustration above shows:







### The illustration above shows:

**A**. A prolate spheroid which is 725 mm in long circumference and 550 mm in transverse circumference. It is similar to a rugby ball but slightly smaller, more rounded at the ends and more elongated. Red balls are used for day matches and yellow for night matches.

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The illustration above shows:



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### The illustration above shows:

**B**. This has the form of a prolate spheroid, 11 inches long axis; 28 inches long circumference; 21 inches short circumference. It is less rounded at the ends than a rugby ball and has a pebble grained leather case of natural tan color.

 $\bigcirc$ 

 $\bigcirc$ 



 $\bigcirc$ 

The illustration above shows:







### The illustration above shows:

**C**. A prolate spheroid ball which is 28 cm long, 60 cm in circumference at its widest point and 76 cm in circumference end to end.



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 $\bigcirc$ 

ACGMI



The illustration above shows:

ACGME

 $\bigcirc$ 

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### The illustration above shows:

**D**. A spherical ball with a circumference of 68-70 cm, which may be white, consisting of 32 panels of leather or plastic including 12 panels that are regular pentagons and 20 panels that are hexagons.

 $\bigcirc$ 

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The illustration above shows:

ACGME

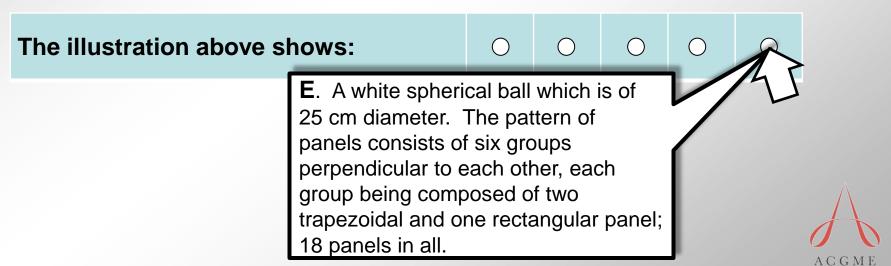
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### **Milestones**

Why?
What?
Who?
When?



## **Milestones**

- Organized under six domains of clinical competency
- Observable steps on continuum of increasing ability
- Describe trajectory from neophyte to practitioner
- Intuitively known by experienced specialty educators
- Provide framework & language to describe progress
- Articulate shared understanding of expectations



# **ACGME Goals for Milestones**

- Permits fruition of the promise of "Outcomes"
- Track what is important
- Uses existing tools for observations
- Clinical Competence Committee triangulates progress of each resident
  - Essential for valid and reliable clinical evaluation system
- RRCs track aggregated program data
- ABMS Board may track the identified individual



## **ACGME Goals for Milestones**

- Specialty specific nationally normative data
- Common expectations for individual resident progress



## **Uses for the Milestones**

- Program Director
  - Provide feedback to residents
  - Benchmark her residents to program mean
  - Benchmark her residents nationally
  - Determine program strengths
  - Determine program opportunities for improvement
  - Benchmark her program nationally



## **Uses for the Milestones**

- Resident
  - Get specific feedback
  - Determine individual strengths
  - Determine individual opportunities for improvement
  - Benchmark herself against peers in program
  - Benchmark herself against peers nationally

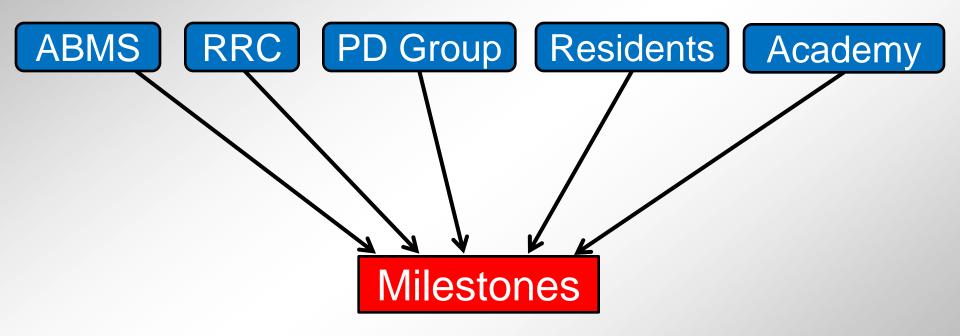


### **Milestones**

Why?
What?
Who?
When?



## **Creation of Milestones**



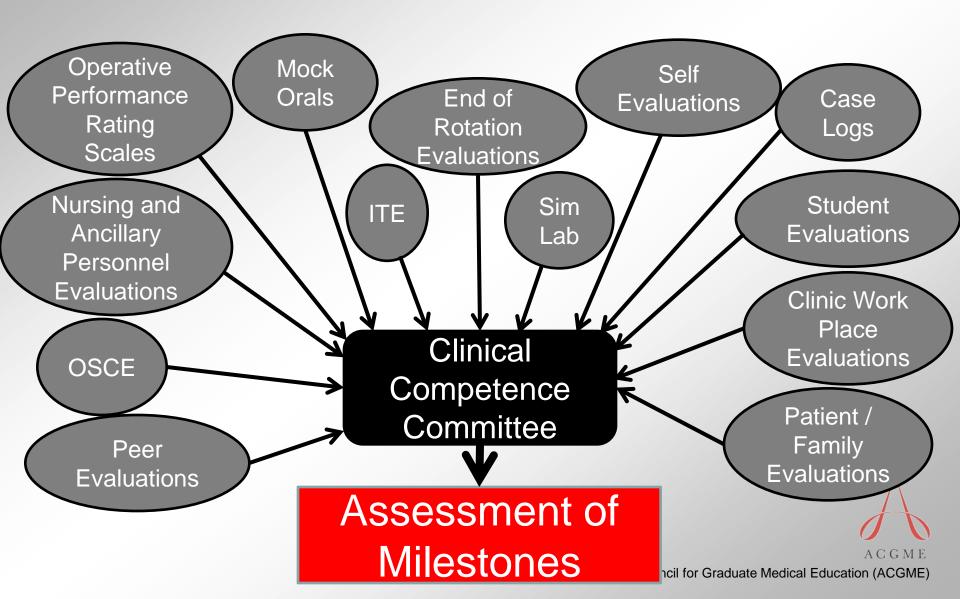


## **Evaluation of Miller's "Does"**

- Trained observers
  - Common understanding of the expectations
  - Sensitive "eye" to key elements
  - Consistent evaluation of levels of performance
- Requires certain number of observations
- Interpreter/Synthesizer Experts
  - Clinical Competency Committee (Resident Evaluation Committee)



## **Clinical Competence Committee**



# **Neurological Surgery Milestones**

#### Version 12/2012

Neurological Surgery Milestones, ACGME Report Worksheet

evel 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5
<ul> <li>Correlates         <ul> <li>neurological deficits</li> <li>with tumor location</li> <li>Correlates</li> <li>radiographic tumor</li> <li>location with</li> <li>ventricular, cranial</li> <li>nerve and vascular</li> <li>anatomy</li> <li>Describes the</li> <li>pathophysiology of</li> <li>mass lesions and</li> <li>obstructive</li> <li>hydrocephalus</li> <li>Describes acute</li> <li>symptomatic medical</li> <li>therapy for neoplastic</li> <li>mass lesions (e.g.,</li> <li>steroids, ventricular</li> <li>drainage)</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Describes the use of radiation and chemotherapy for brain and spinal cord tumors</li> <li>Lists indications for biopsy or resection of brain and spinal cord tumors</li> <li>Categorizes brain and spinal cord tumors</li> <li>Categorizes brain and spinal cord tumors by age, histology, and radiographic appearance</li> <li>Describes the non-neoplastic differential diagnosis of various mass lesions</li> <li>Describes the natural history of common intrinsic brain tumors</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Describes the genetics of brain tumors and genetic markers that impact prognosis</li> <li>Describes the use of advanced imaging in tumor evaluation and surgical planning (e.g., magnetic resonance [MR] tractography, functional imaging, spectroscopy)</li> <li>Describes the use of neuro-navigation and intra-operative imaging for brain tumor surgery</li> <li>Describes the role of skull-base surgical approaches in tumor resection, attendant complications, and their management</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Describes expected outcomes after surgery for brain and spinal cord tumors</li> <li>Describes the role of radiosurgery in brain tumor therapy</li> <li>Describes the role of palliative care for brain tumor patients</li> <li>Describes personalized medicine approaches for brain tumor treatment</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Contributes to the peer-reviewed literature in brain and spinal cord tumors</li> <li>Participates in brain tumor research and clinical trials</li> </ul>
Comments:				Not yet rotated

## **Milestones Reporting Tool (NS)**

2013-2014 Resident Milestone Evaluations - Neurological Surgery

Resident:
Year in Program:
Position Type:
Start Date:
Expected End Date:

#### **Evaluation Period:**

Select the option corresponding to the resident's performance in each area below. Your selections should be based on the longitudinal or developmental experience of the resident. Evaluation must be based on observable behavior. Mouse over the radio buttons to read the criteria for each developmental level.

#### Patient Care

	Not Yet Rotated	Level 1		Level 2		Level 3		Level 4		Level 5
a) Brain Tumor	0	۲	۲	۲	۲	۲	۲	۲	0	۲
b) Critical Care	۲	0	۲	۲	0	۲	۲	۲	0	۲
c) Traumatic Brain Injury	۲	۲	۲	۲	۲	۲	۲	۲	۲	۲
<ul> <li>d) Surgical Treatment of Epilepsy and Movement Disorders</li> </ul>	0	۲	۲	۲	۲	۲	۲	0	0	0
e) Pain and Peripheral Nerves	0	۲	۲	۲	۲	۲	۲	۲	۲	۲
f) Pediatric Neurological Surgery	۲	۲	۲	۲	۲	۲	۲	۲	0	۲
g) Spinal Neurosurgery	۲	۲	۲	۲	۲	۲	۲	۲	۲	۲
h) Vascular Neurosurgery	۲	۲	۲	۲	۲	۲	۲	۲	۲	۲

#### Medical Knowledge

	Not Yet Rotated	Level 1		Level 2		Level 3		Level 4		Level 5
a) Brain Tumor	0	۲	۲	۲	0	۲	۲	0	0	0
b) Critical Care	0	0	۲	0	0	0	۲	0	۲	0
<ul> <li>c) Surgical Treatment of Epilepsy and Movement</li> <li>Disorders</li> </ul>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
d) Pain and Peripheral Nerves	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

# Milestones Reporting Tool (NS)



### These items will be pre-populated

Evaluation Period:

Select the option corresponding to the resident's performance in each area below. Your selections should be based on the longitudinal or developmental experience of the resident. Evaluation must be based on observable behavior. Mouse over the radio buttons to read the criteria for each developmental level.

#### Patient Care

	Not Yet Rotated	Level 1		Level 2		Level 3		Level 4		Level 5
a) Brain Tumor	0	۲	۲	۲	۲	۲	۲	۲	0	۲
b) Critical Care	0	0	۲	۲	0	۲	۲	۲	0	۲
c) Traumatic Brain Injury	۲	۲	۲	۲	۲	۲	۲	۲	۲	۲
<ul> <li>d) Surgical Treatment of Epilepsy and Movement Disorders</li> </ul>	0	۲	۲	۲	۲	۲	۲	0	0	0
e) Pain and Peripheral Nerves	0	۲	۲	۲	۲	۲	۲	۲	۲	۲
f) Pediatric Neurological Surgery	۲	۲	۲	۲	۲	۲	۲	۲	0	۲
g) Spinal Neurosurgery	۲	۲	۲	۲	۲	۲	۲	۲	۲	۲
h) Vascular Neurosurgery	۲	۲	۲	۲	۲	۲	۲	۲	۲	۲

#### Medical Knowledge

	Not Yet Rotated	Level 1		Level 2		Level 3		Level 4		Level 5
a) Brain Tumor	0	۲	۲	۲	۲	۲	۲	۲	۲	0
b) Critical Care	0	۲	۲	0	0	0	0	۲	۲	0
<ul> <li>c) Surgical Treatment of Epilepsy and Movement</li> <li>Disorders</li> </ul>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
d) Pain and Peripheral Nerves	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

## **Milestones Reporting Tool (NS)**

e) Pain and Peripheral Nerves	۲	۲	۲	0	0	0	۲	0	0	0
f) Pediatric Neurological Surgery	۲	۲	0	0	0	0	۲	0	0	0
g) Spinal Neurosurgery	۲	۲	۲	0	0	0	۲	0	0	0
h) Vascular Neurosurgery	۲	۲	۲	0	0	0	۲	۲	0	0

#### Medical Knowledge

	Not Yet Rotated	Level 1		Level 2		Level 3		Level 4		Level 5
a) Brain Tumor	0	۲	0	°N	0	۲	۲	۲	۲	۲
b) Critical Care	0	۲	0	0 vs	Describes th	۲	0			
c) Surgical Treatment of Epilepsy and Movement Disorders	0	0	0	0		py for brain a	ord	0	0	
d) Pain and Peripheral Nerves	0	۲	0	۲				۲	۲	
e) Pediatric Neurological Surgery	0	۲	۲	۲	Lists indicati and spinal o		۲	٥		
f) Spinal Neurosurgery; Degenerative Disease	0	۲	۲	۲	0	0	۲	0		
g) Spinal Neurosurgery; Trauma, Tumor, Infection	0	۲	۲	۲	<u></u>	brain and sp gy, and radio			۲	۲
h) Vascular Neurosurgery	0	۲	0	۲	O	0			۲	0
Systems-Based Practice						e non-neopl various mas		itial		
systems-based Fractice	Based Practice Level 1 Not Level 1 Level 1 Level 2 Lev									
a) Economics	0	۲	۲	0	۲	0	۲	۲	۲	0
b) Safety and Systems	0	۲	۲	٥	0	۲	۲	٥	٥	۲

#### Practice-Based Learning and Improvement

	Level 1 Not Yet Achieved	Level 1		Level 2		Level 3		Level 4		Level 5
a) Lifelong Learning	0	0	۲	0	0	0	0	0	0	۲
b) Research	۲	0	۲	۲	0	0	۲	0	۲	۲

### **Milestones**

- Why?
- What?
- Who?
- When?



## **Milestones: When?**

### Publication: Phase 1 Programs: Jan 2013 Phase 2 Programs: Dec 2013 Implementation: Phase 1 Programs: AY 2013 Phase 2 Programs: AY 2014

Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun

Milestones

## **Milestones: When?**

### **Publication:** Phase 1 Programs: Jan 2013 Phase 2 Programs: Dec 2013 Implementation: Phase 1 Programs: AY 2013 Phase 2 Programs: AY 2014 Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun

Milestones

## **Milestones: When?**

### Publication: Phase 1 Programs: Jan 2013 Phase 2 Programs: Dec 2013 Implementation: Phase 1 Programs: AY 2013 Phase 2 Programs: AY 2014

Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun

Milestones

# Outline

- NAS: Background
- NAS: Goals
- NAS: Structural overview
- NAS: What's different?
- Milestones
- Institutional Perspective



# **Institutional Perspective**

- New Institutional Requirements
  - Categorized as Outcome, Core and Detail
- Institutional self-study visit
- Routine "Infernal Reviews" no longer required
- New GMEC roles
  - Annual institutional review
  - Oversight of annual program evaluation
  - Special reviews of underperforming programs



# Outline

- NAS: Background
- NAS: Goals
- NAS: Structural overview
- NAS: What's different?
- Milestones
- Institutional Perspective



## **Previous Webinars**

• Previous webinars available for review at:

http://www.acgme-nas.org/index.html\_under

- "ACGME Webinars"
  - CLER
  - Milestones, Evaluation, CCCs
  - Specialty specific Webinars (Phase 1)
  - Coordinators Webinars (Phase 1)



## **Upcoming Webinars**

- Self-Study Process (what programs do)
- Self-Study Site Visit (what site visitors do)
- Specialty specific Webinars (Phase 2): Oct May



## **Slide Decks**

- For use by PDs and GME community:
  - NAS
  - CLER
  - CCC/PEC
  - Milestones
  - Updates on Policies & PRs
  - Self Study (<20 min each)</li>
- November 2013



## Thank you!

